

93d CONGRESS
2d Session

S. 3394

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

April 29, 1974

Mr. SPARKMAN (by request) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
3 That this Act may be cited as the "Foreign Assistance Act
4 of 1974".

TITLE I

MIDDLE EAST PEACE

7 SEC. 2. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended
8 by adding at the end thereof the following new part:

93d CONGRESS
2d Session

S. 3394

[Report No. 93-1134]

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

April 29, 1974

Mr. SPARKMAN (by request) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

SEPTEMBER 3, 1974

Reported, under authority of the order of the Senate of August 22, 1974, by
Mr. SPARKMAN, with an amendment

OCTOBER 2, 1974

Recommitted to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
3 That this Act may be cited as the "Foreign Assistance Act
4 of 1974".

MIDDLE EAST ASSISTANCE

14 SEC. 28. (a) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is
15 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new
16 part:

93d CONGRESS
2d Session

H. R. 17234

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 10, 1974

Mr. MORGAN (for himself, Mr. ZABLOCKI, Mr. FARLEY, Mr. HAMILTON, Mr. WOLFF, Mr. BINGHAM, Mr. FRELINGHUTSEN, Mr. WHALEN, Mr. BIESENER, and Mr. WINN) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

A BILL

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
3 That this Act may be cited as the "Foreign Assistance Act
4 of 1974".

TITLE I—MIDDLE EAST PEACE

ASSISTANCE TO THE MIDDLE EAST

7 SEC. 2. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is
8 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new
9 part:

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"PART VI

"SEC. 901. STATEMENT OF POLICY.—The Congress

recognizes that a peaceful and lasting resolution of the divisive issues that have contributed to tension and conflict between nations in the Middle East is essential to the security of the United States and the cause of world peace. The Congress declares and finds that the United States can and should play a constructive role in securing a just and durable peace in the Middle East by facilitating increased understanding between the Arab nations and Israel, and by assisting the nations in the area in their efforts to achieve economic progress and political stability, which are the essential foundations for a just and durable peace. It is the sense of Congress that United States assistance programs in the Middle East should be designed to promote mutual respect and security among the nations in the area and to foster a climate conducive to increased economic development, thereby contributing to a community of free, secure and prospering nations in the Middle East.

"It is further the sense of Congress that none of the funds authorized by this Act should be provided to any nation which denies its citizens the right or opportunity to emigrate.

"PART VI

"SEC. 901. STATEMENT OF POLICY.—The Congress

recognizes that a peaceful and lasting resolution of the divisive issues that have contributed to tension and conflict between nations in the Middle East is essential to the security of the United States and the cause of world peace. The Congress declares and finds that the United States can and should play a constructive role in securing a just and durable peace in the Middle East by facilitating increased understanding between the Arab nations and Israel, and by assisting the nations in the area in their efforts to achieve economic progress and political stability, which are the essential foundations for a just and durable peace. It is the sense of Congress that United States assistance programs in the Middle East should be designed to promote mutual respect and security among the nations in the area and to foster a climate conducive to increased economic development, thereby contributing to a community of free, secure, and prospering nations in the Middle East.

"PART VI

"SEC. 902. GENERAL AUTHORITY.—The President is authorized to furnish, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, assistance authorized by this Act and credits and guaranties authorized by the Foreign Military Sales Act in order to carry out the purposes of this part.

"SEC. 901. GENERAL AUTHORITY FOR ASSISTANCE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.—The President is authorized under section 902 of this Act to furnish, by loan or grant, assistance authorized by this Act, and to provide credits and guaranties authorized by the Foreign Military Sales Act. Any such assistance, credits, and guaranties shall be provided in accordance with all the purposes and limitations applicable to that type of assistance under this Act and applicable to credits and guaranties under the Foreign Military Sales Act.

"SEC. 903. ALLOCATIONS.—(a) Of the funds appropriated to carry out chapter 2 of part II of this Act, during the fiscal year 1975 up to \$100,000,000 may be made available for military assistance in the Middle East.

"(b) Of the funds appropriated to carry out chapter 4 of part II of this Act, during the fiscal year 1975 up to \$377,500,000 may be made available for security supporting assistance in the Middle East.

"(c) Of the aggregate ceiling on credits and guaranties established by section 31 (b) of the Foreign Military Sales Act, during the fiscal year 1975 up to \$230,000,000 shall be available for countries in the Middle East.

"SEC. 902. ALLOCATIONS.—(a) Of the funds appropriated to carry out chapter 2 of part II of this Act, during the fiscal year 1975 up to \$200,000,000 may be made available for military assistance in the Middle East, of which not less than \$100,000,000 shall be made available for Israel.

"(b) Of the funds appropriated to carry out chapter 4 of part II of this Act, during the fiscal year 1975 up to \$377,500,000 may be made available for security supporting assistance in the Middle East, of which not less than \$250,000,000 shall be made available for Israel and not less than \$250,000,000 shall be made available for Egypt.

"(c) Of the aggregate ceiling on credits and guaranties established by section 31 (b) of the Foreign Military Sales Act, during the fiscal year 1975 up to \$230,000,000 shall be available for countries in the Middle East, of which not less than \$200,000,000 shall be made available for Israel.

15 "SEC. 903. (a) SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FUND.—
 16 There are authorized to be appropriated to the President for
 17 the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$100,000,000 to furnish
 18 assistance under part I of this Act to meet special require-
 19 ments arising from time to time in carrying out the purposes
 20 of this part, in addition to funds otherwise available for such
 21 purposes. The funds authorized to be appropriated by this
 22 section shall be available for use by the President for assis-
 23 tance authorized by such part in accordance with the pro-
 24 visions applicable to the furnishing of such assistance. Such
 25 funds are authorized to remain available until expended.

15 "SEC. 903. (a) SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FUND.—
 16 There are authorized to be appropriated to the President for
 17 the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$100,000,000 to meet
 18 special requirements arising from time to time for the pur-
 19 pose of providing any type of assistance authorized by part
 20 I of this Act, in addition to funds otherwise available for such
 21 purpose. The funds authorized to be appropriated by this
 22 section shall be available for use by the President for assis-
 23 tance authorized by this Act in accordance with the provisions
 24 applicable to the furnishing of such assistance. Such funds
 25 are authorized to remain available until expended.

12 "SEC. 904. (a) SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FUND.—
 13 There are authorized to be appropriated to the President for
 14 the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$100,000,000 to meet
 15 special requirements arising from time to time in carrying out
 16 the purposes of this part, in addition to funds otherwise avail-
 17 able for such purposes. The funds authorized to be appropri-
 18 ated by this section shall be available for use by the Presi-
 19 dent for assistance authorized by this Act in accordance with
 20 the provisions applicable to the furnishing of such assistance.
 21 Such funds are authorized to remain available until expended.

22 "(b) The President shall keep the Committee on For-
 23 eign Relations and the Committee on Appropriations of the
 24 Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives cur-
 25 rently informed on the programming and obligation of funds
 under subsection (a)."

6 "(c)(1) Prior to obligating any amount in excess of
 7 \$1,000,000 from funds made available under this section,
 8 the President shall transmit a written report to the Speaker
 9 of the House of Representatives and the Committee on For-
 10 eign Relations of the Senate on the same day giving a
 11 complete explanation with respect to such proposed obligation.
 12 Each report shall include an explanation relating to only
 13 one proposed obligation.

1 "(b) The President may only obligate or expend, for
 2 each foreign country or international organization, funds
 3 authorized under this section—
 4 "(1) after he reports to the Speaker of the House
 5 of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Rela-
 6 tions and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate
 7 concerning (A) the name of such foreign country or
 8 international organization, (B) the amount of such funds
 9 to be made available to such country or organization,
 10 and (C) the purpose for which such funds are to be
 11 made available to such country or organization; and

14. (2)(A) The President may make such obligation
 15. thirty days after the report has been so transmitted unless,
 16. before the end of the first period of thirty calendar days of
 17. continuous session of Congress after the date on which the
 18. report is transmitted, either House adopts a resolution dis-
 19. proving the proposed obligation with respect to which the
 20. report is made.

21. (B) For purposes of subparagraph (A) of this para-
 22. graph—

23. (i) the continuity of a session is broken only by
 24. an adjournment of the Congress sine die; and
 25. (ii) the days on which either House is not in

1 session because of an adjournment of more than three
 2 days to a day certain are excluded in the computation
 3 of the thirty-day period.
 4 (3) Paragraphs (4) through (11) of this subsection
 5 are enacted by Congress—

6 (A) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of the
 7 Senate and the House of Representatives, respectively,
 8 and as such they are deemed a part of the rules of each
 9 House, respectively, but applicable only with respect to
 10 the procedure to be followed in the House in the case of
 11 resolutions described by this subsection; and they super-

12 (2) unless the Congress, within thirty legislative
 13 days after receiving any report under paragraph (1)
 14 adopts a concurrent resolution stating in substance that
 15 it does not favor the provisions of the report provided
 16 by clauses (A), (B), and (C) of paragraph (1).

12 ... sole other rules only to the extent that they are inconsis-
13 ... ent therewith; and

14 “(B) with full recognition of the constitutional right
15 of either House to change the rules (so far as relating
16 to the procedure of that House) at any time, in the same
17 manner, and to the same extent as in the case of any
18 other rule of that House.

19 “(4) For purposes of paragraphs (2) through (11)
20 of this subsection, ‘resolution’ means only a resolution of
21 either House of Congress, the matter after the resolving
22 clause of which is as follows: ‘That the _____ does
23 not approve the obligation for _____ and explained in
24 the report transmitted to Congress by the President on
25 _____, 19____’, the first blank space therein being filled
1 with the name of the resolving House, the second blank space
2 therein being filled with the name of the foreign country or
3 organization on whose behalf the obligation is to be incurred,
4 and the other blank spaces therein being appropriately filled
5 with the date of the transmittal of the report; but does not
6 include a resolution specifying more than one proposed
7 obligation.

8 “(5) If the committee, to which has been referred a
9 resolution disapproving a proposed obligation, has not re-
10 ported the resolution at the end of ten calendar days after its
11 introduction, it is in order to move either to discharge the
12 committee from further consideration of the resolution or to

13 discharge the committee from further consideration of any
14 other resolution with respect to the same obligation which
15 has been referred to the committee.

16 "(C) A motion to discharge may be made only by an
17 individual favoring the resolution, is highly privileged (except
18 that it may not be made after the committee has reported a
19 resolution with respect to the same proposed obligation), and
20 debate thereon is limited to not more than one hour, to be
21 divided equally between those favoring and those opposing the
22 resolution. An amendment to the motion is not in order, and
23 it is not in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the
24 motion is agreed to or disagreed to.

25 "(7) If the motion to discharge is agreed to, or dis-
1 agreed to, the motion may not be renewed, nor may another
2 motion to discharge the committee be made with respect to
3 any other resolution with respect to the same obligation.

4 "(S) When the committee has reported, or has been dis-
5 charged from further consideration of, a resolution with
6 respect to an obligation, it is at any time thereafter in
7 order (even though a previous motion to the same effect has
8 been disagreed to) to move to proceed to the consideration
9 of the resolution. The motion is highly privileged and is not
10 debatable. An amendment to the motion is not in order, and
11 it is not in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the
12 motion is agreed to or disagreed to.

13 " (9) Debate on the resolution is limited to not more than
14 two hours, to be divided equally between those favoring and
15 those opposing the resolution. A motion further to limit debate
16 is not debatable. An amendment to, or motion to reconsider,
17 the resolution is not in order, and it is not in order to move to
18 reconsider the vote by which the resolution is agreed to or
19 disagreed to.

20 " (10) Motions to postpone, made with respect to the
21 discharge from committee, or the consideration of, a resolution
22 with respect to an obligation, and motions to proceed to
23 the consideration of other business, are decided without
24 debate.

25 " (11) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating
1 to the application of the rules of the Senate or the House of
2 Representatives, as the case may be, to the procedure relating
3 to a resolution with respect to an obligation are decided without
4 debate."

SEC. 3. Section 620 (p) of the Foreign Assistance Act
of 1961 is repealed.

5 (b) Section 620 (p) of such Act is repealed.

17 " (c) Of the amount authorized under subsection (a),
18 not less than \$6,000,000 shall constitute a contribution by
19 the United States toward the settlement of the deficit of the
20 United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine
21 Refugees in the Middle East, if the President determines
22 that a reasonable number of other countries will contribute
23 a fair share toward the settlement of such deficit within a
24 reasonable period of time after the date of enactment of the
25 Foreign Assistance Act of 1974. In determining such fair
1 share, the President shall take into consideration the economic
2 position of each such country. Such \$6,000,000 shall
3 be in addition to any other contribution to such Agency by
4 the United States pursuant to any other provision of law."

5 PROHIBITIONS AGAINST FURNISHING ASSISTANCE

6 SEC. 3. Section 620 (p) of the Foreign Assistance Act
7 of 1961 is repealed.

NUCLEAR POWERPLANTS

9 SEC. 4. None of the funds authorized by this Act may
10 be used to finance the construction of, the operation or
11 maintenance of, or the supply of fuel for any nuclear power-
12 plant in Israel or Egypt, which has been approved under
13 an agreement for cooperation between the United States and
14 either such country.

POLICY WITH RESPECT TO INDOCHINA

17
18 *SEC. 20. (a) The Congress finds that the cease-fire pro-*
19 *vided for in the Paris Agreement on Ending the War and*
20 *Restoring Peace in Vietnam has not been observed by any of*
21 *the Vietnamese parties to the conflict. Military operations of*
22 *an offensive and defensive nature continue throughout South*
23 *Vietnam. In Cambodia, the civil war between insurgent forces*
24 *and the Lon Nol government has intensified, resulting in*
1 *widespread human suffering and the virtual destruction of*
2 *the Cambodian economy.*

3 *(b) The Congress further finds that continuation of the*
4 *military struggles in South Vietnam and Cambodia are not*
5 *in the interest of the parties directly engaged in the conflicts,*
6 *the people of Indochina, or world peace. In order to lessen the*
7 *human suffering in Indochina and to bring about a genuine*
8 *peace there, the Congress urges and requests the President*
9 *and the Secretary of State to undertake immediately the fol-*
10 *lowing measures:*

11 *(1) to initiate negotiations with representatives of*
12 *the Soviet Union and the People's Republic of China to*
13 *arrange a mutually agreed-upon and rapid de-escalation*
14 *of military assistance on the part of the three principal*
15 *suppliers of arms and material to all Vietnamese and*
16 *Cambodian parties engaged in conflict;*

17 (2) to urge by all available means that the Govern-
18 ment of the Khmer Republic enter into negotiations with
19 representatives of the Khmer Government of National
20 Union for the purpose of arranging an immediate cease-
21 fire and political settlement of the conflict; and to use all
22 available means to establish contact with the Khmer Gov-
23 ernment of National Union and to urge them to partici-
24 pate in such negotiations. The United States should urge
1 all Cambodian parties to use the good offices of the United
2 Nations or a respected third country for the purpose of
3 bringing an end to hostilities and reaching a political
4 settlement;
5 (3) to utilize any public or private forum to nego-
6 tiate directly with representatives of the Democratic Re-
7 public of Vietnam, the Provisional Revolutionary Gov-
8 ernment, and the Republic of Vietnam to seek a new
9 cease-fire in Vietnam and full compliance with the provi-
10 sions of the Paris Agreement on Ending the War and
11 Restoring Peace in Vietnam, including a full accounting
12 for Americans missing in Indochina;
13 (4) to reconvene the Paris Conference to seek full
14 implementation of the provisions of the Agreement of
15 January 27, 1973, on the part of all Vietnamese parties
16 to the conflict; and

17 (5) to maintain regular and full consultation with
18 the appropriate committees of the Congress and report to
19 the Congress and the Nation at regular intervals on the
20 progress toward obtaining a total cessation of hostilities
21 in Indochina and a mutual reduction of military assistance to that area.

23 PRINCIPLES GOVERNING ECONOMIC AID TO INDOCHINA

24 Sec. 21. (a) Congress finds that, after expending over
25 a billion dollars in funds for economic purposes in Indochina last year, and vast amounts in previous years, little
1 in lasting economic benefit remains. A large proportion of
2 the funds expended have been used for consumable items
3 related to the war effort. Very little of our money has found
4 its way into capital investments of a lasting productive benefit to the people. Congress calls upon the President and Secretary of State to take immediately the following actions
5 designed to maximize the benefit of United States economic assistance:

10 (1) to organize a consortium to include multilateral
11 financial institutions to help plan for Indochina reconstruction and development; to coordinate multilateral
12 and bilateral contributions to the area's economic recovery; and to provide continuing advice to the recipient
13 nations on the use of their own and outside resources;
14 (2) to develop, in coordination with the recipient
15 governments, other donors, and the multilateral financial
16 institutions, a comprehensive plan for Indochina reconstruction and economic development;

20 (3) to develop country-by-country reconstruction
21 and development plans, including detailed plans for the
22 development of individual economic sectors, that can be
23 used to identify and coordinate specific economic develop-
24 ment projects and programs and to direct United States
25 resources into areas of maximum benefits;

1 (4) to shift the emphasis of United States aid pro-
2 grams from consumption-oriented expenditures to eco-
3 nomic development;

4 (5) to identify possible structural economic reforms
5 in areas such as taxation, exchange rates, savings mech-
6 anisms, internal pricing, income distribution, land tenure,
7 budgetary allocations and corruption, which should be
8 undertaken if Indonesian economic development is to
9 progress; and

10 (6) to include in Indonesian economic planning and
11 programming specific performance criteria and stand-
12 ards which will enable the Congress and the executive
13 branch to judge the adequacy of the recipients' efforts
14 and to determine whether, and what amounts of, con-
15 tinued United States funding is justified; and

12A

(7) to provide humanitarian assistance to Indochina wherever practicable under the auspices of and by the United Nations and its specialized agencies, other international organizations or arrangements, multilateral organizations or arrangements, multilateral institutions, and private voluntary agencies with a minimum presence and activity of United States Government personnel.

(b) This section is not meant to imply continuation of a United States financial commitment beyond the authorization provided for in this Act or amendments made by this Act.

TITLE II

INDOCHINA POSTWAR RECONSTRUCTION

SEC. 4. Section 802 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 802. AUTHORIZATION.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the President to furnish assistance for relief and reconstruction of South Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos as authorized by this part, in addition to funds otherwise available for such purposes, for the fiscal year 1974 not to exceed \$504,000,000, and for the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$939,800,000 which amounts are authorized to remain available until expended."

INDOCHINA POSTWAR RECONSTRUCTION

SEC. 22. Section 802 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 802. AUTHORIZATION.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the President to furnish assistance for the relief and reconstruction of South Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos as authorized by this part, in addition to funds otherwise available for such purposes, for the fiscal year 1974 not to exceed \$504,000,000, and for the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$515,000,000. Of the amount appropriated for fiscal year 1975—

"(1) \$385,000,000 shall be available only for the relief and reconstruction of South Vietnam in accordance with section 806 of this Act;

"(2) \$70,000,000 shall be available only for the relief and reconstruction of Cambodia in accordance with section 807 of this Act;

"(3) \$45,000,000 shall be available only for the relief and reconstruction of Laos in accordance with section 808 of this Act;

"(4) \$3,750,000 shall be available only for the regional development program; and

"(5) \$11,250,000 shall be available only for support costs for the agency primarily responsible for carrying out this part.

Such amounts are authorized to remain available until expended."

TITLE II—INDOCHINA AID

ASSISTANCE TO INDOCHINA

SEC. 5. Section 802 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 802. AUTHORIZATION.—(a) There are authorized to be appropriated to the President to furnish assistance for relief and reconstruction of South Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos as authorized by this part for the fiscal year 1974 not to exceed \$504,000,000, and for the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$573,400,000, which amounts are authorized to remain available until expended."

26 : "(b) No assistance may be provided to South Vietnam,

1 Cambodia, or Laos under part I (including chapter 4 of part

2 II) of this Act. This prohibition may not be waived under sec-

3 tion 614 (a) of this Act or any other provision of law unless

4 (1) the President, at least thirty days prior to the proposed

5 waiver, submits to the Congress a statement containing the

6 amount and source of the funds to be used under part

7 (including chapter 4 of part II), the use to which the funds

8 are to be put, and his reasons for the use of the funds, and

9 (2) during such thirty-day period the Congress does not by a

10 concurrent resolution disapprove the provision of such

11 assistance.

12 "(c) The authority of section 610 (a) of this Act may

13 not be used to transfer funds into this part unless (1) the

14 President, at least thirty days prior to the proposed transfer

15 determines and reports to the Congress that the transfer is

16 important to the security of the United States and includes in

17 his report the amount and source of the funds to be trans-

18 ferred, the use to which the funds are to be put, and his rea-

19 sons why the transfer is important to the security of the

20 United States, and (2) during such thirty-day period the

21 Congress does not by concurrent resolution disapprove the

22 transfer.

3 ASSISTANCE TO VIETNAMESE CHILDREN

4 SEC. 6. Section 803 (b) of the Foreign Assistance Act of

5 1961 is amended by inserting after "fiscal year 1974,

6 \$5,000,000," the following: "and for fiscal year 1975,

7 \$10,000,000,"

14.

22 ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH VIETNAMESE CHILDREN

23 SEC. 23. Section 803 of the Foreign Assistance Act of

24 1961 is amended as follows:

1 (1) In subsection (a), strike out "rights, particu-

2 larly children fathered by United States citizens" and

3 insert in lieu thereof "rights".

4 (2) In subsection (b), between the second and third

5 sentences, insert the following: "Of the sums made avail-

6 able for South Vietnam under section 802 (1) of this

7 Act for fiscal year 1975, \$10,000,000, or its equivalent

8 in local currency, shall be available until expended solely

9 to carry out this section."

10 LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO SOUTH VIETNAM

11 SEC. 24. Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961

12 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new

13 section:

14 "SEC. 306. LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO SOUTH

15 VIETNAM.—(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law,

16 no funds authorized to be appropriated by this or any other

17 law may be obligated in any amount in excess of ~~\$1,210,~~
~~000,000~~ ^{\$1,210,}

18 ~~000,000~~ during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975, for

19 the purpose of carrying out directly or indirectly any eco-

20 nomic or military assistance, or any operation, project, or

21 program of any kind, or for providing any goods, supplies,

22 materials, equipment, services, personnel, or advisers in, to,

23 for, or on behalf of South Vietnam. Of that amount, there

24 shall be available during such fiscal year—

25 "(1) \$700,000,000 for military assistance;

1 "(2) ~~\$125,000,000~~ ^{\$125,000,000} only to carry out the Agricul-

2 tural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954;

3 and

4 "(3) ~~\$385,000,000~~ ^{\$385,000,000} only for economic assistance,

5 of which there shall be available—

6 "(A) \$95,000,000 for humanitarian assistance,

7 of which there shall be available—

8 "(i) \$66,500,000 for refugee relief;

9 "(ii) \$8,200,000 for child care;

10 "(iii) \$10,300,000 for health care; and

11 "(iv) \$10,000,000 for the City-to-Farm

12 program;

13 ~~“(B) \$153,000,000 for agricultural assistance,~~
14 ~~of which there shall be available—~~
15 ~~“(i) \$150,000,000 for fertilizer, POL,~~
16 ~~and pesticides;~~
17 ~~“(ii) \$20,000,000 for rural credit;~~
18 ~~“(iii) \$10,000,000 for canal dredging;~~
19 ~~“(iv) \$1,000,000 for low-lift pumps; and~~
20 ~~“(v) \$1,000,000 for fish farm development;~~
21 ~~“(C) \$25,000,000 for industrial development~~
22 ~~assistance, of which there shall be available—~~
23 ~~“(i) \$85,000,000 for commodities;~~
24 ~~“(ii) \$10,000,000 for industrial credit;~~
25 ~~and~~
1 ~~“(iii) \$600,000 for development planning;~~
2 ~~and~~
3 ~~“(D) \$11,400,000 for miscellaneous assistance,~~
4 ~~of which there shall be available—~~
5 ~~“(i) \$30,000,000 for transportation; and~~
6 ~~“(ii) \$11,400,000 for technical support.~~
7 ~~“(b)(1) No funds made available under paragraph~~
8 ~~(2) or (3) of subsection (a) may be transferred to, or con-~~
9 ~~solidated with, the funds made available under any other~~
10 ~~paragraph of such subsection, nor may any funds made~~
11 ~~available under subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or (D) of~~
12 ~~paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of this section be trans-~~
13 ~~ferred to, or consolidated with, the funds made available~~
14 ~~under any other such subparagraph.~~

8 CEILING ON FERTILIZERS TO SOUTH VIETNAM

9 SEC. 7. (a) Not more than \$85,000,000 made avail-
10 able under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 may be used
11 during fiscal year 1975 to procure agricultural fertilizers for,
12 or to provide such fertilizers to, South Vietnam.13 (b) During each fiscal year after fiscal year 1975, of
14 the total amount obligated or expended for such fiscal year
15 under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to procure agri-
16 cultural fertilizers for, or to provide such fertilizers to, foreign
17 countries, not more than one-third of such amount may be
18 obligated or expended to procure such fertilizers for, or
19 provide such fertilizers to, South Vietnam.

15 "(2) Whenever the President determines it to be neces-
 16 sary in carrying out this part, any funds made available
 17 under any clause of subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or (D)
 18 of subsection (a) of this section may be transferred to, and
 19 consolidated with, the funds made available under any other
 20 clause of that same subparagraph.

21 "(3) The President shall fully inform the Speaker of
 22 the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign
 23 Relations of the Senate of each transfer he intends to make
 24 under paragraph (2) of this subsection prior to making such
 25 transfer.

1 "(c) In computing the ~~total~~ ⁶¹²¹⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰⁰ limitation on
 2 obligation authority under subsection (a) of this section
 3 with respect to such fiscal year, there shall be included in the
 4 computation the value of any goods, supplies, materials,
 5 equipment, services, personnel, or advisers provided to, for,
 6 or on behalf of South Vietnam in such fiscal year by gift,
 7 donation, loan, lease, or otherwise. For the purpose of this
 8 subsection, 'value' means the fair market value of any goods,
 9 supplies, materials, or equipment provided to, for, or on
 10 behalf of South Vietnam but in no case less than 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ per
 11 centum of the amount the United States paid at the time such
 12 goods, supplies, materials, or equipment were acquired by
 13 the United States.

14 "(d) No funds may be obligated for any of the purposes
15 described in subsection (a) of this section in, to, for, or on
16 behalf of South Vietnam in any fiscal year beginning after
17 June 30, 1975, unless such funds have been specifically au-
18 thorized by law enacted after the date of enactment of this
19 section. In no case shall funds in any amount in excess of the
20 amount specifically authorized by law for any fiscal year
21 be obligated for any such purpose during such fiscal year.
22 "(e) After the date of enactment of this section, whenever
23 any request is made to the Congress for the appropriation
24 of funds for use in, to, for, or on behalf of South Vietnam for
25 any fiscal year, the President shall furnish a written report
26 to the Congress explaining the purpose for which such funds
27 are to be used in such fiscal year.
28 "(f) The President shall submit to the Congress within
29 thirty days after the end of each quarter of each fiscal year,
30 beginning with the fiscal year which begins July 1, 1974, a
31 written report showing the total amount of funds obligated
32 in, to, for, or on behalf of South Vietnam during the preced-
33 ing quarter by the United States Government, and shall
34 include in such report a general breakdown of the total
35 amount obligated, describing the different purposes for which
36 such funds were obligated and the total amount obligated
37 for such purpose.

13 "(g)(1) Effective six months after the date of enact-
 14 ment of this section, the total number of civilian officers and
 15 employees, including contract employees, of executive agencies
 16 of the United States Government who are citizens of the
 17 United States and of members of the Armed Forces of the
 18 United States present in South Vietnam shall not at any one
 19 time exceed four thousand, not more than two thousand five
 20 hundred of whom shall be members of such armed forces and
 21 direct hire and contract employees of the Department of
 22 Defense. Effective one year after the date of enactment of
 23 this section, such total number shall not exceed at any one

24 time three thousand, not more than one thousand five hundred
 1 of whom shall be members of such armed forces and direct
 2 hire and contract employees of the Department of Defense.
 3 "(2) Effective six months after the date of enactment of
 4 this section, the United States shall not, at any one time, pay
 5 in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, the compensation or
 6 allowances of more than eight hundred individuals in South
 7 Vietnam who are citizens of countries other than South Viet-
 8 nam or the United States. Effective one year after the date of
 9 enactment of this section, the total number of individuals
 10 whose compensation or allowance is so paid shall not exceed
 11 at any one time five hundred.

12 "(3) For purposes of this subsection, 'executive agency
 13 of the United States Government' means any agency, depart-
 14 ment, board, wholly or partly owned corporation, instru-
 15 mentality, commission, or establishment within the executive
 16 branch of the United States Government.

17 "(h) This section shall not be construed as a commitment
 18 by the United States to South Vietnam for its defense."

19 LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO CAMBODIA

20 SEC. 25. (a) Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of
21 1961, as amended by section 24 of this Act, is further
22 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new
23 section:

24 "SEC. 807. LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO CAM-
25 BODIA.—(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no

1 funds authorized to be appropriated by this or any other law
2 may be obligated in any amount in excess of \$317,000,000
3 during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975, for the pur-
4 pose of carrying out directly or indirectly any economic or
5 military assistance, or any operation, project, or program of
6 any kind, or for providing any goods, supplies, materials,
7 equipment, services, personnel, or advisers in, to, for, or on
8 behalf of Cambodia. Of that amount, there shall be
9 available—

10 "(1) \$200,000,000 for military assistance;

11 "(2) \$77,000,000 only to carry out the Agricul-
12 tural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954;
13 and

14 "(3) \$70,000,000 only for economic assistance, of
15 which there shall be available—

16 "(A) \$20,000,000 for humanitarian assist-
17 ance;

18 "(B) \$31,000,000 for commodity import as-
19 sistance;

20 "(C) \$17,500,000 for multilateral stabiliza-
21 tion assistance; and

22 " (D) \$1,500,000 for technical support and par-
23 ticipant training.

24 "(b) No funds made available under paragraph (2)
25 or (3) of subsection (a) of this section may be transferred
1 to, or consolidated with, the funds made available under any
2 other paragraph of such subsection, nor may any funds made
3 available under any subparagraph of paragraph (3) of sub-
4 section (a) of this section be transferred to, or consolidated
5 with, the funds made available under any other such
6 subparagraph.

7 "(c) In computing the \$317,000,000 limitation on obli-
8 gation authority under subsection (a) of this section with
9 respect to such fiscal year, there shall be included in the comput-
10 ation the value of any goods, supplies, materials, equipment,
11 services, personnel, or advisers provided to, for, or on behalf
12 of Cambodia in such fiscal year by gift, donation, loan, lease
13 or otherwise. For the purpose of this subsection, 'value'
14 means the fair market value of any goods, supplies, ma-
15 terials, or equipment provided to, for, or on behalf of
16 Cambodia but in no case less than 33 1/4 per centum of the
17 amount the United States paid at the time such goods, sup-
18 plies, materials, or equipment were acquired by the United
19 States.

20 “(d) No funds may be obligated for any of the purposes
21 described in subsection (a) of this section in, to, for, or on
22 behalf of Cambodia in any fiscal year beginning after June
23 30, 1975, unless such funds have been specifically authorized
24 by law enacted after the date of enactment of this section. In
25 no case shall funds in any amount in excess of the
1 amount specifically authorized by law for any fiscal year be
2 obligated for any such purpose during such fiscal year.

3 “(e) After the date of enactment of this section, when-
4 ever any request is made to the Congress for the appropri-
5 ation of funds for use in, to, for, or on behalf of Cambodia for
6 any fiscal year, the President shall furnish a written report
7 to the Congress explaining the purpose for which such funds
8 are to be used in such fiscal year.

9 “(f) The President shall submit to the Congress within
10 thirty days after the end of each quarter of each fiscal year,
11 beginning with the fiscal year which begins July 1, 1974, a
12 written report showing the total amount of funds obligated
13 in, to, for, or on behalf of Cambodia during the preceding
14 quarter by the United States Government, and shall include
15 in such report a general breakdown of the total amount obli-
16 gated, describing the different purposes for which such funds
17 were obligated and the total amount obligated for such
18 purpose.

19 “(g)(1) The total number of civilian officers and em-
20 ployees, including contract employees, of executive agencies
21 of the United States Government who are citizens of the
22 United States and of members of the Armed Forces of the
23 United States (excluding such members while actually en-
24 gaged in air operations in or over Cambodia which originate

1 outside Cambodia) present in Cambodia at any one time
2 shall not exceed two hundred. Effective six months after the
3 date of enactment of this subsection, such total number shall
4 not exceed at any one time one hundred and seventy-five.

5 “(2) The United States shall not, at any one time, pay in
6 whole or in part, directly or indirectly, the compensation or
7 allowances of more than eighty-five individuals in Cambodia
8 who are citizens of countries other than Cambodia or the
9 United States. Effective six months after the date of enact-
10 ment of this section, the total number of individuals whose
11 compensation or allowance is so paid shall not exceed at any
12 one time seventy-five.

13 “(3) For purposes of this subsection, ‘executive agency of
14 the United States Government’ means any agency, depart-
15 ment, board, wholly or partly owned corporation, instru-
16 mentality, commission, or establishment within the execu-
17 tive branch of the United States Government.

18 "(4) This subsection shall not be construed to apply with
19 respect to any individual in Cambodia who (A) is an em-
20 ployee or volunteer worker of a voluntary private, nonprofit
21 relief organization or is an employee or volunteer worker of
22 the International Committee of the Red Cross, and (B)
23 engages only in activities providing humanitarian assistance
24 in Cambodia.

1 "(h) This section shall not be construed as a commitment
2 by the United States to Cambodia for its defense."

3 (b) Sections 655 and 656 of such Act are repealed.

4 LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO LAOS

5 Sec. 26. Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,
6 as amended by sections 24 and 25(a) of this Act, is further
7 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new
8 section:

9 "SEC. 808. LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO LAOS:—

10 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no funds
11 authorized to be appropriated by this or any other law may
12 be obligated in any amount in excess of \$100,000,000 during
13 the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975, for the purpose of
14 carrying out directly or indirectly any economic or military
15 assistance, or any operation, project, or program of any kind,
16 or for providing any goods, supplies, materials, equipment,
17 services, personnel, or advisers in, to, for, or on behalf of
18 Laos. Of that amount, there shall be available—

8 VOLUNTARY PERSONNEL IN CAMBODIA
9 Sec. 26. Section 656 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
10 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following
11 sentence: "This section shall not be construed to apply to
12 employees of United States voluntary nonprofit relief agen-
13 cies registered with and approved by the Advisory Commit-
14 tee on Voluntary Foreign Aid or to employees of the Inter-
15 national Committee of the Red Cross."

19 " (1) \$55,000,000 for military assistance; and
 20 " (2) \$45,000,000 only for economic assistance; of
 21 which there shall be available—

22 " (A) \$13,000,000 for humanitarian assist-
 23 ance;

24 " (B) \$9,000,000 for reconstruction and de-
 25 velopment assistance;

1 " (C) \$17,000,000 for stabilization assistance;

2 and

3 " (D) \$1,000,000 for technical support.

4 " (b) No funds made available under paragraph (2)
 5 of subsection (a) of this section may be transferred to, or
 6 consolidated with, the funds made available under paragraph
 7 (1) of such subsection, nor may any funds made available
 8 under any subparagraph of paragraph (2) be transferred
 9 to, or consolidated with, the funds made available under any
 10 other such subparagraph.

11 " (c) In computing the limitations on obligation authority
 12 under subsection (a) of this section with respect to such fiscal
 13 year, there shall be included in the computation the value of
 14 any goods, supplies, materials, equipment, services, personnel,
 15 or advisers provided, to, for, or on behalf of Laos in such
 16 fiscal year by gift, donation, loan, lease or otherwise. For the
 17 purpose of this subsection, 'value' means the fair market value
 18 of any goods, supplies, materials, or equipment provided to,
 19 for, or on behalf of Laos but in no case less than 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ per
 20 centum of the amount the United States paid at the time such
 21 goods, supplies, materials, or equipment were acquired by
 22 the United States.

23 "(d) No funds may be obligated for any of the purposes
24 described in subsection (a) of this section in, to, for, or on
25 behalf of Laos in any fiscal year beginning after June 30,
1 1975, unless such funds have been specifically authorized by
2 law enacted after the date of enactment of this section. In no
3 case shall funds in any amount in excess of the amount
4 specifically authorized by law for any fiscal year be obligated
5 for any such purpose during such fiscal year.

6 "(e) After the date of enactment of this section, when-
7 ever any request is made to the Congress for the appropria-
8 tion of funds for use in, to, for, or on behalf of Laos, for any
9 fiscal year, the President shall furnish a written report to the
10 Congress explaining the purpose for which such funds are to
11 be used in such fiscal year.

12 "(f) The President shall submit to the Congress within
13 thirty days after the end of each quarter of each fiscal year
14 beginning with the fiscal year which begins July 1, 1974, a
15 written report showing the total amount of funds obligated in,
16 to, for, or on behalf of Laos during the preceding quarter by
17 the United States Government and shall include in such re-
18 port a general breakdown of the total amount obligated, de-
19 scribing the different purposes for which such funds were
20 obligated and the total amount obligated for such purpose.

21 "(g) This section shall not be construed as a commit-
22 ment by the United States to Laos for its defense."

23 TRANSFER OF FUNDS

24 SEC. 27. Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,
25 as amended by sections 24, 25(a), and 26 of this Act, is

1 further amended by adding at the end thereof the following
2 new section:
3 "SEC. 809. TRANSFER OF FUNDS.—(a) The authority
4 of section 610 of this Act shall not apply with respect to
5 any funds made available to South Vietnam, Cambodia, or
6 Laos.
7 "(b) Any funds made available under any provision of
8 this or any other law for the purpose of providing military
9 assistance for South Vietnam, Laos, or Cambodia may be
10 transferred to, and consolidated with, any funds made
11 available to that country for war relief, reconstruction, or
12 general economic development."

TITLE III

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT AMENDMENTS

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATIONS

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Sec. 5. Section 103 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by striking out the words "\$291,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and inserting in lieu thereof "\$291,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and \$471,300,000 for the fiscal year 1975".

FOOD AND NUTRITION

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5

Sec. 2. Section 103 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended—

6
7

(1) by inserting the subsection designation "(a)" immediately before "In";

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9
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11

(2) by striking out "\$291,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and inserting in lieu thereof "\$291,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and \$471,300,000 for the fiscal year 1975"; and

12

(3) by adding at the end thereof the following:

13
14
15

"(b) The Congress finds that, due to rising world food, fertilizer, and petroleum costs, human suffering and deprivation are growing in the poorest and most slowly develop-

20
21
22

TITLE III—OTHER FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT AMENDMENTS

FOOD AND NUTRITION AUTHORIZATION

23
24
25

Sec. 8. Section 103 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by striking out "\$291,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and inserting "\$291,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and \$471,300,000 for the fiscal year 1975" in lieu thereof.

1
2

000 for the fiscal year 1974, and \$471,300,000 for the fiscal year 1975" in lieu thereof.

16 ing countries. The greatest potential for significantly expand-
17 ing world food production at relatively low cost lies in
18 increasing the productivity of small farmers who constitute
19 a majority of the nearly one billion people living in those
20 countries. Increasing the emphasis on rural development and
21 expanded food production in the poorest nations of the devel-
22 oping world is a matter of social justice as well as an impor-
23 tant factor in slowing the rate of inflation in the industrial-
24 ized countries. In the allocation of funds under this section,
25 special attention should be given to increasing agricultural
1 production in the countries with per capita incomes under
2 \$300 a year and which are the most severely affected by
3 sharp increases in worldwide commodity prices."

"(c) Of the total amount obligated
under this Act during any fiscal year after
fiscal year 1975 to procure fertilizers for,
and to provide such fertilizers to, foreign
countries, not more than one-third of such amount
may be obligated with respect to South Vietnam."

POPULATION PLANNING

4
5 SEC. 3. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended
6 as follows:
7 (1) In section 104, strike out "\$145,000,000 for
8 each of the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and insert in
9 lieu thereof "\$145,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and
10 \$165,000,000 for the fiscal year 1975".
11 (2) In section 292, strike out "\$150,000,000" and
12 insert in lieu thereof "\$150,000,000".

EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

13
14 SEC. 4. Section 105 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
15 1961 is amended by striking out "\$90,000,000 for each of
16 the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and inserting in lieu thereof
17 "\$90,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and \$92,000,000
18 for the fiscal year 1975".

POPULATION PLANNING AND HEALTH AUTHORIZATION

4 SEC. 9. Section 104 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
5 1961 is amended by striking out "\$145,000,000 for each of
6 the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and inserting "\$145,000,000
7 for the fiscal year 1974 and \$165,000,000 for the fiscal
8 year 1975" in lieu thereof.
9
10 SEC. 10. Chapter 1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance
11 Act of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the
12 following new section:

LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS

13 "SEC. 115. PROHIBITING USE OF FUNDS FOR CERTAIN

14 COUNTRIES.-- (a) None of the funds made available to carry
15 out this chapter may be used in any fiscal year for any
16 country to which assistance is furnished in such fiscal year
17 under chapter 4 of part II (security supporting assistance),
18 part V (assistance for relief and reconstruction of South
19 Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos), or part VI (assistance for
20 Middle East peace) of this Act.

21 " (b) The prohibition contained in subsection (a) may
22 only be waived under section 614(a) of this Act or under
23 any other provision of law--

24 " (1) if the President submits to the Speaker of the
25 House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign
26 Relations of the Senate a statement containing (A)

1 the amount of funds under this chapter to be made avail-
2 able which, but for such waiver, would have been pro-
3 hibited from being made available, (B) the country
4 for which such funds are to be made available, (C) the
5 purpose for which such funds are to be made available
6 for such country, and (D) the reason that funds from
7 this chapter must be made available for such purpose;;
8 and

9 " (2) during the thirty-day period after the Presi-
10 dent submits such report, Congress does not pass a con-
11 current resolution stating in substance that it does not
12 favor the proposed use of such funds.

13 " (c) This section shall not apply to funds made avail-
14 able under section 104 for purposes of title X of chapter 2 of
15 this part (programs relating to population growth). "

16 AGRICULTURAL CREDIT PROGRAMS

17 SEC. 11. (a) Title III of chapter 2 of part I of the
18 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended—

19 (1) by deleting the title heading and inserting in
20 lieu thereof the following:

21 "TITLE III—HOUSING AND OTHER CREDIT

22 GUARANTY PROGRAMS";

23 (2) by inserting at the end of section 222 the
24 following new section:

25 "SEC. 222A. AGRICULTURAL AND PRODUCTIVE CREDIT

26 AND SELF-HELP COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.—(a) It is the sense of the Congress that in order

27 to stimulate the participation of the private sector in the

28 economic development of less-developed countries in Latin

29 America, the authority conferred by this section should be

30 used to establish pilot programs in not more than five Latin

31 American countries to encourage private banks, credit in-

32 stitutions, similar private lending organizations, cooperative

33 and private nonprofit development organizations to make

34 loans on reasonable terms to organized groups and individ-

35 uals residing in a community for the purpose of enabling such

36 groups and individuals to carry out agricultural credit and

37 self-help community development projects for which the

38 are unable to obtain financial assistance on reasonable terms

39 Agricultural credit and assistance for self-help community

15 development projects should include, but not be limited to,
16 material and such projects as wells, pumps, farm machinery,
17 improved seed, fertilizer, pesticides, vocational training, food
18 industry development, nutrition projects, improved breeding
19 stock for farm animals, sanitation facilities, and looms and
20 other handicraft aids.

21 " (b) To carry out the purposes of subsection (a), the
22 agency primarily responsible for administering part I is au-
23 thorized to issue guaranties, on such terms and conditions as it
24 shall determine, to private lending institutions, cooperatives,
25 and private nonprofit development organizations in not more
1 than five Latin American countries assuring against loss of
2 not to exceed 50 per centum of the portfolio of such loans
3 made by any lender to organized groups or individuals resid-
4 ing in a community to enable such groups or individuals to
5 carry out agricultural credit and self-help community devel-
6 opment projects for which they are unable to obtain financial
7 assistance on reasonable terms. In no event shall the liability
8 of the United States exceed 75 per centum of any one loan.

9 " (c) The total face amount of guaranties issued under
10 this section outstanding at any one time shall not exceed
11 \$15,000,000. Not more than 10 per centum of such sum shall
12 be provided for any one institution, cooperative, or orga-
13 nization.

14 " (d) The Inter-American Foundation shall be con-
15 sulted in developing criteria for making loans eligible for
16 guaranty coverage in Latin America under this section.
17 " (e) Not to exceed \$3,000,000 of the guaranty re-
18 serve established under section 223 (b) shall be available to
19 make such payments as may be necessary to discharge lia-
20 bilities under guaranties issued under this section or an-
21 guaranties previously issued under section 240 of this Act.
22 " (f) Funds held by the Overseas Private Investment
23 Corporation pursuant to section 236 may be available for
24 meeting necessary administrative and operating expenses for
1 carrying out the provisions of this section through June 30,
2 1976.
3 " (g) The Overseas Private Investment Corporation
4 shall, upon enactment of this subsection, transfer to the
5 agency primarily responsible for administering part I all
6 obligations, assets, and related rights and responsibilities
7 arising out of, or related to the predecessor program pro-
8 vided for in section 240 of this Act.
9 " (h) The authority of this section shall continue until
10 December 31, 1977.
11 " (i) Notwithstanding the limitation in subsection (c)
12 of this section, foreign currencies owned by the United States
13 and determined by the Secretary of the Treasury to be excess
14 to the needs of the United States may be utilized to carry
15 out the purposes of this section, including the discharge of
16 liabilities under this subsection. The authority conferred by
17 this subsection shall be in addition to authority conferred by
18 any other provision of law to implement guaranty programs
19 utilizing excess local currency.

HOUSING GUARANTIES

1 SEC. 6. Section 223 (i) of the Foreign Assistance Act
2
3 1961 is amended by striking out "June 30, 1975" and
4 inserting in lieu thereof "June 30, 1976".

19

HOUSING GUARANTIES

20 SEC. 5. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended
21 as follows:

22 (1) In section 221, strike out "\$305,000,000" and
23 insert in lieu thereof "\$405,000,000".

24 (2) In section 223 (i), strike out "June 30, 1975"
25 and insert in lieu thereof "June 30, 1976".

20 " (j) The President shall, on or before January 15,
21 1976, make a detailed report to the Congress on the results
22 of the programs established under this section, together with
23 such recommendations as he may deem appropriate.";

24 (3) by deleting "section 221 or section 222" in
25 section 223 (a) and inserting "section 221, 222, or
26 222A" in lieu thereof;

1 (4) by deleting "this title" in section 223 (b) and
2 inserting "section 221 and section 222" in lieu thereof;
3 and

4 (5) by deleting "section 221 or section 222" in
5 section 223 (d) and inserting "section 221, 222, or
6 222A" in lieu thereof.

7 (b) Title IV of chapter 2 of part I of the Foreign As-
8 sistance Act of 1961 is amended by striking out section 400.

9 HOUSING GUARANTIES

10 SEC. 12. Section 223 (i) of the Foreign Assistance Act
11 of 1961 is amended by striking out "June 30, 1975" and
12 inserting "June 30, 1976" in lieu thereof.

13 POPULATION GROWTH EARMARKING

14 SEC. 13. Section 292 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
15 1961 is amended by striking out "\$130,000,000" and in-
16 serting "\$150,000,000" in lieu thereof.

9 "SEC. 502B. HUMAN RIGHTS.—(a) It is the sense of
10 Congress that, except in extraordinary circumstances, the
11 President shall substantially reduce or terminate security
12 assistance to any government which engages in a consistent
13 pattern of gross violations of internationally recognized
14 human rights, including torture or cruel, inhuman or de-
15 grading treatment or punishment; prolonged detention with-
16 out charges; or other flagrant denials of the right to life,
17 liberty, and the security of the person.

18 "(b) Whenever proposing or furnishing security assis-
19 tance to any government falling within the provisions of para-
20 graph (a), the President shall advise the Congress of the
21 extraordinary circumstances necessitating the assistance.

22 "(c) In determining whether or not a government falls
23 within the provisions of subsection (a), consideration shall
24 be given to the extent of cooperation by such government in
25 permitting an unimpeded investigation of alleged violations
1 of internationally recognized human rights by appropriate
2 international organizations, including the International Com-
3 mittee of the Red Cross and any body acting under the au-
4 thority of the United Nations or of the Organization of
5 American States.

6 "(d) For purposes of this section, 'security assistance'
7 means assistance under chapter 2 (military assistance) or
8 chapter 4 (security supporting assistance) of this part, as-
9 sistance under part V (Indochina Postwar Reconstruction)
10 or part VI (Middle East Peace) of this Act, sales under the
11 Foreign Military Sales Act, or assistance for public safety
12 under this or any other Act."

MILITARY ASSISTANCE		MILITARY ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATIONS		MILITARY ASSISTANCE	
10		6		13	
11	SEC. 8. (a) Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign As-	7	SEC. 7. Section 504(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act	14	SEC. 16. (a) Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign As-
12	istance Act of 1961 is amended as follows:	8	of 1961 is amended by striking out "\$512,500,000 for the	15	istance Act of 1961 is amended as follows:
13	(1) In section 504 (a), strike out "\$512,500,000	9	fiscal year 1974" and inserting in lieu thereof "\$550,000,-	16	(1) In section 504 (a), strike out \$512,500,000 for
14	for the fiscal year 1974" and insert in lieu thereof	10	000 for the fiscal year 1975".	17	the fiscal year 1974" and insert in lieu thereof "\$745,-
15	"\$955,000,000 for the fiscal year 1975."			18	000,000 for the fiscal year 1975, of which not less than
				19	\$100,000,000 shall be made available for Israel".
				20	(2) In section 504 (a), strike out "(other than
				21	training in the United States)" and insert in lieu thereof
				22	"(other than (1) training in the United States, or (2)
				23	for Western Hemisphere countries, training in the United
				24	States or in the Canal Zone)".

(2) In section 506 (a) —

(A) Strike out "the fiscal year 1974" in each place it appears and insert in lieu thereof "the fiscal year 1975"; and

(B) At the end of subsection (a) add the following sentence: "Orders not exceeding \$250,000,000 in value may be issued under this subsection, upon such determination, during the period of any succeeding fiscal year that precedes the enactment of legislation authorizing appropriations for military assistance for that fiscal year."

SPECIAL AUTHORITY

11
12 SEC. 8. Section 506 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 25
13 1961 is repealed.

(3) In section 506 (a), strike out "the fiscal year

1 1974" in each place it appears and insert in lieu thereof

2 "the fiscal year 1975";

EXCESS DEFENSE ARTICLES

Sec. 10. (a) Chapter 2 of part 11 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"Sec. 514. LIMITATION ON THE GRANT OF EXCESS DEFENSE ARTICLES.—(a) The value of any excess defense article furnished to a foreign country or international organization by any agency of the United States Government shall be considered to be an expenditure made from funds appropriated under section 504 of this Act. Unless such agency certifies to the Comptroller General of the United States that the excess defense article it is ordering is not to be transferred by any means to a foreign country or international organization, when an order is placed for a defense article whose stock status is excess at the time ordered, a sum equal to the value thereof (less amounts to be transferred under section 632(d) of this Act) shall (1) be reserved and transferred to a suspense account, (2) remain in the suspense account until the excess defense article is either delivered to a foreign country or international organization or the order therefor is canceled, and (3) be transferred from the suspense account to (A) the general fund of the Treasury upon delivery of such article, or (B) the appropriation made under section 504 of this Act for the current fiscal year upon cancellation of the order. Such sum shall be transferred to the appropriation made under section 504 of this Act for the current fiscal year, upon delivery of such article, if at the time of delivery the stock status of the article is determined in accordance with section 644 (g) or (m) of this Act to be nonexcess.

(3) After section 503, add the following new section:

SEC. 507. LIMITATION ON THE GRANT OF EXCESS DEFENSE ARTICLES.—

"(a) Except as provided in section 506, the aggregate value of excess defense articles ordered during the fiscal year 1975 under this chapter for foreign countries and international organizations shall not exceed \$150,000,000.

"(b) The Secretary of State shall promptly and fully inform the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate of each decision to furnish on a grant basis to any country excess defense articles which are major weapons systems to the extent such major weapons system was not included in the presentation material previously submitted to the Congress. Additionally, the Secretary of State shall also submit a quarterly report to the Congress listing by country the total value of all deliveries of excess defense articles, disclosing both the aggregate original acquisition cost and the aggregate value at the time of delivery."

8 " (b) The President shall promptly and fully inform the
 9 Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee
 10 on Foreign Relations and the Committee on Appropriations
 11 of the Senate of each decision to furnish on a grant basis to
 12 any country excess defense articles which are major weapons
 13 systems to the extent such major weapons system was not in-
 14 cluded in the presentation material previously submitted to
 15 the Congress. Additionally, the President shall also submit
 16 a quarterly report to the Congress listing by country the
 17 total value of all deliveries of excess defense articles, disclos-
 18 ing both the aggregate original acquisition cost and the aggre-
 19 gate value at the time of delivery."

20 (b) Section 641(m)(1) of the Foreign Assistance Act
 21 of 1961 is amended to read as follows:

22 "(1) with respect to an excess defense article, the
 23 actual value of the article but not less than 50% per
 24 centum of the amount the United States paid at the time
 25 the defense article was acquired by the United States";

, except that for purposes of section 632(d), value
 shall be the gross cost incurred by the United States
 Government in repairing, rehabilitating, or modifying
 the excess defense article."

1 DEFINITION OF "VALUE" FOR FOREIGN MILITARY SALES
 2 SEC. 31. Section 8(c) of the Act entitled "An Act to
 3 amend the Foreign Military Sales Act, and for other pur-
 4 poses", approved January 12, 1971 (22 U.S.C. 2321b),
 5 is amended by inserting immediately before the period the
 6 following: "; except that for any excess defense article such
 7 term shall not include a value for any such article which is
 8 less than 33 1/3 percent of the amount the United States
 9 paid for such article when the United States acquired it".

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1 (c) Sections 8 and 11 of the Act entitled "An Act to
2 amend the Foreign Military Sales Act, and for other pur-
3 poses", approved January 12, 1971 (84 Stat. 2053), as
4 amended, are repeated.

3 (c) Section 8 of the Act entitled "An Act to amend the
4 Foreign Military Sales Act, and for other purposes", ap-
5 proved January 12, 1971 (84 Stat. 2053), as amended,
6 is repealed, effective July 1, 1974.

14 MILITARY ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATIONS FOR SOUTH

15 VIETNAM

16 SEC. 9. Section 513 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
17 1961 is amended as follows:

18 (1) Strike out "Thailand and Laos" in the caption
19 and insert in lieu thereof "Thailand, Laos, and South
20 Vietnam".

21 (2) At the end thereof add the following new sub-
22 section:

23 "(c) After June 30, 1975, no military assistance shall
24 be furnished by the United States to South Vietnam directly
25 or through any other foreign country unless that assistance

1 is authorized under this Act or the Foreign Military Sales
2 Act."

3 (4) In section 513—

4 (A) Strike out "AND LAOS" in the section
5 heading and insert "LAOS, AND VIETNAM" in lieu
6 thereof; and

7 (B) Add at the end thereof the following new
8 subsection:

9 "(c) After June 30, 1975, no military assistance shall
10 be furnished by the United States to Vietnam directly
11 through any other foreign country unless that assistance
12 is authorized under this Act or the Foreign Military Sales
13 Act."

5 STOCKPILING OF DEFENSE ARTICLES FOR FOREIGN

6 COUNTRIES

7 SEC. 11. Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance
 8 Act of 1961, as amended by section 10(a) of this Act, is
 9 further amended by adding at the end thereof the following
 10 new section:

11 "SEC. 515. STOCKPILING OF DEFENSE ARTICLES FOR
 12 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—(a) Notwithstanding any other pro-
 13 vision of law, no funds, other than funds made available under
 14 this chapter or section 401(a) of Public Law 89-307 (80
 15 Stat. 37), or any subsequent corresponding legislation, may be
 16 obligated for the purpose of stockpiling any defense article or
 17 war reserve material, including the acquisition, storage, or
 18 maintenance of any war reserve equipment, secondary items,
 19 or munitions, if such article or material is set aside, reserved,
 20 or in any way earmarked or intended for future use by any
 21 foreign country under this Act or such section.

22 "(b) The cost of any such article or material set aside,
 23 reserved, or in any way earmarked or intended by the Depart-
 24 ment of Defense for future use by, for, or on behalf of the
 25 country referred to in section 401(c)(1) of Public Law 89-

1 367 (50 Stat. 37) shall be charged against the limitation
2 specified in such section or any subsequent corresponding leg-
3 islation, for the fiscal year in which such article or material
4 is set aside, reserved, or otherwise earmarked or intended;
5 and the cost of any such article or material set aside, reserved,
6 or in any way earmarked or intended for future use by, for,
7 or on behalf of any other foreign country shall be charged
8 against funds authorized under this chapter for the fiscal
9 year in which such article or material is set aside, reserved,
10 or otherwise earmarked. No such article or material may be
11 made available to or for use by any foreign country unless
12 such article or material has been charged against the limita-
13 tion specified in such section, or any subsequent correspond-
14 ing legislation, or against funds authorized under this chap-
15 ter, as appropriate.
16 "(c) This section shall not be construed as conferring
17 any authority to stockpile defense articles or war materials
18 under this Act or such section 401(a), or subsequent corre-
19 sponding legislation."
20 MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUPS AND MISSIONS
21 SEC. 12. Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance
22 Act of 1961, as amended by sections 10(a) and 11 of this
23 Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the
24 following new section:
25 "SEC. 516. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY

1 *GROUPS AND MISSIONS.—An amount equal to each sum*
 2 *expended under any provision of law, other than section 504*
 3 *of this Act, with respect to any military assistance advisory*
 4 *group, military mission, or other organization of the United*
 5 *States performing activities similar to such group or mission,*
 6 *shall be deducted from the funds made available under such*
 7 *section 504, and (1) if reimbursement of such amount is*
 8 *requested by the agency of the United States Government*
 9 *making the expenditure, reimbursed to that agency, or (2)*
 10 *if no such reimbursement is requested, deposited in the Treas-*
 11 *ury as miscellaneous receipts."*

12 *TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY*

13 *SEC. 13. (a) Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assist-*
 14 *ance Act of 1961, as amended by sections 10(a), 11, and*
 15 *12 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end*
 16 *thereof the following new section:*

17 *"SEC. 517. TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY.—(a)(1)*

18 *The President shall gradually reduce assistance (other than*
 19 *military training) provided under this chapter so that, not*
 20 *later than September 30, 1977, no assistance (other than*
 21 *military training) shall be provided under this chapter.*

22 *"(2) Paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply*
 23 *to funds obligated prior to October 1, 1977.*

24 *"(b) For each of the fiscal years 1975, 1976, and 1977,*

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1 the President is authorized to finance procurements of defense
2 articles and defense services (other than military training)
3 by any foreign country receiving defense articles or defense
4 services during fiscal year 1974 under this chapter on terms
5 providing for payment to the United States Government in
6 United States dollars (1) of the value of such articles and
7 services which value shall not exceed during each such fiscal
8 year the value of such articles and services (other than mili-
9 tary training) furnished that country in fiscal year 1974
10 under this chapter, (2) at a rate of interest of not less than
11 four per centum a year, and (3) within ten years after
12 delivery of the defense articles or rendering of the defense
13 services.

14 "(c)(1) By not later than September 30, 1977, all the
15 functions of a military assistance advisory group, a military
16 mission, or other organization of the United States Govern-
17 ment in a foreign country performing activities similar to
18 any such group or mission, shall be transferred to the Chief
19 of the United States Diplomatic Mission to that country.
20 Upon the transfer of such functions, that group, mission, or
21 organization, as the case may be, shall cease to exist.

22 "(2) On and after October 1, 1977, the total number
23 of military attaches assigned or detailed to the United States
24 Diplomatic Mission of a foreign country shall not exceed by
25 more than twenty-five per centum the total number of military

1 attaches authorized to be assigned or detailed to that mission
2 on June 30, 1974.

3 "(3) On and after October 1, 1977, no military assist-
4 ance advisory group, military mission, or other organization
5 of the United States Government in a foreign country per-
6 forming activities similar to any such group or mission, shall
7 be established or continued unless such group, mission, or
8 organization is authorized by law specifically for that
9 country."

10 (b) Effective October 1, 1977—

11 (1) the heading of chapter 1 of part II of the For-
12 eign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as
13 follows:

14 "CHAPTER 1—PROVIDING MILITARY TRAINING";

15 (2) sections 501, 502A, 514, and 516, and sub-
16 section (a) of section 644, of the Foreign Assistance Act
17 of 1961 are repealed;

18 (3) section 502 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
19 1961 is amended by striking out the caption "Utilization
20 of Defense Articles and Services" and inserting in lieu
21 thereof "Providing Military Training", by striking out
22 of the text "Defense articles and defense services" and
23 inserting in lieu thereof "Military training", and by
24 striking out the last sentence;

25 (4) the heading of chapter 2 of part II of the

1 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as
2 follows:

3 "CHAPTER 2--MILITARY TRAINING";

4 (5) sections 503-505 of the Foreign Assistance Act
5 of 1961 are stricken out and the following inserted in
6 lieu thereof:

7 "SEC. 503. GENERAL AUTHORITY.—The President is
8 authorized to furnish, on such terms and conditions consistent
9 with this Act as the President may determine, military train-

10 ing to any foreign country or international organization.

11 Funds for such training shall be appropriated for each fiscal
12 year pursuant to authorization for that fiscal year. After
13 September 30, 1977, no such training shall be conducted out-
14 side the United States except by specific authorization of
15 law."

16 (6) section 511 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
17 1961 is amended by striking out of the section caption
18 "Assistance" and inserting in lieu thereof "Training",
19 and by striking out of the text "military assistance" and
20 "such assistance" and inserting in lieu thereof "military
21 training" and "such training", respectively;

22 (7) section 636(g)(1) of the Foreign Assistance
23 Act of 1961 is amended by striking out "defense articles
24 and defense services on a grant or sales basis" and
25 inserting in lieu thereof "military training"; and

47

(8) section 611(m) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by striking out subparagraph (1) and by striking out of subparagraphs (2) and (3) "unnecessary" wherever it appears.

TERMINATION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH KOREA
 Sec. 14. Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended by sections 10(a), 11, 12, and 13(a) of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"SEC. 518. TERMINATION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH KOREA.—(a) The total of (1) the amount of funds obligated under this chapter to furnish assistance to South Korea, and (2) the value of excess defense articles furnished to South Korea under this chapter, shall not exceed—

"(A) \$91,500,000 during the fiscal year 1975;

"(B) \$61,000,000 during the fiscal year 1976;

and

"(C) \$30,500,000 during the fiscal year 1977.

"(b) The aggregate total of credits extended, including participations in credits, and the principal amount of loans guaranteed, under the Foreign Military Sales Act with respect to South Korea shall not exceed—

"(1) \$42,450,000 during the fiscal year 1975;

1 LIMITATION ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND EXCESS
 2 DEFENSE ARTICLES TO KOREA
 3 SEC. 28. Notwithstanding any other provision of the
 4 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961—
 5 (1) not more than \$100,000,000 shall be used in
 6 fiscal year 1975 to carry out any program of military
 7 assistance to Korea under such Act of 1961; and
 8 (2) not more than \$15,000,000 shall be used in
 9 fiscal year 1975 to provide excess defense articles to
 10 Korea under such Act of 1961.

LIMITATION ON ASSISTANCE FOR INDIA

12 SEC. 29. The total amount of assistance provided under
 13 the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and of credit sales made
 14 or guaranteed under the Foreign Military Sales Act for India
 15 shall not exceed \$50,000,000 in fiscal year 1975.

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1 " (2) \$28,500,000 during the fiscal year 1976;

2 and

3 " (3) \$14,150,000 during the fiscal year 1977.

4 " (c) On and after October 1, 1977, no assistance shall

5 be furnished South Korea under this chapter, and no credits,

6 including participations in credits, shall be extended, and no

7 loans shall be guaranteed, under the Foreign Military Sales

8 Act with respect to South Korea. The preceding sentence shall

9 not apply with respect to funds obligated prior to such date."

14 (b) Section 655 (c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of
15 1961 shall not apply to assistance authorized under any pro-
16 vision of law for the fiscal year 1975.

24 (b) Section 655 (c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of
1 1961 shall not apply to assistance authorized under any pro-
2 vision of law for the fiscal year 1975.

1 SECURITY SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE

2 Sec. 18, Section 532 of the Foreign Assistance Act
3 1961 is amended by striking out "for the fiscal year 1975
4. not to exceed \$125,000,000, of which not less than \$50,
5. 000,000 shall be available solely for Israel and inserting in
6 lieu thereof "for the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed
7 \$585,000,000.

10 SECURITY SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE

11 Sec. 15, Section 532 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
12 1961 is amended by striking out "for the fiscal year 1974
13 not to exceed \$125,000,000, of which not less than \$50,000,-
14 000 shall be available solely for Israel" and inserting in
15 lieu thereof "for the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed
16 \$585,500,000".

7 SECURITY SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE

8 Sec. 9, Section 532 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
9 1961 is amended by striking out "for the fiscal year
0 1975 not to exceed \$125,000,000, of which not less than
1 \$50,000,000 shall be available solely for Israel" and insert-
2 ing in lieu thereof "for the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed
3 \$585,500,000".

TRANSFER BETWEEN ACCOUNTS

18 SEC. 16. (a) Section 610 of the Foreign Assistance Act
19 of 1961 is amended as follows:

20 (1) In subsection (a), immediately after "any other
21 provision of this Act", insert "(except funds made avail-
22 able under chapter 2 of part II of this Act)".

23 (2) Add at the end thereof the following new sub-

24 section:

1 "(c) Any funds which the President has notified Con-
2 gress pursuant to section 653 that he intends to provide in
3 military assistance to any country may be transferred to, and
4 consolidated with, any other funds he has notified Congress
5 pursuant to such section that he intends to provide to that
6 country for development assistance purposes."

7 (b) (1) Section 614 of such Act is repealed.

8 (2) Such Act is further amended as follows:

9 (A) In section 109, strike out "sections 610 (a) and
10 614 (a)" and insert in lieu thereof "section 610 (a)".

11 (B) In section 201 (c), strike out the comma and
12 "nor may the authority of section 614 (a) be used to
13 waive the requirements of this title".

14 (C) Section 251 (c) is amended to read as follows:

15 "(c) The authority of section 610 may be used to trans-
16 fer funds made available for this title only to funds made
17 available for title I of this chapter."

18 (D) Section 302 (b) (2) is amended by striking
19 out "or 614 (a)".

20 (E) Section 610(b) is amended by striking out
21 "sections 451, 506, and 614" and inserting in lieu
22 thereof "section 451".

23 (F) Section 653(d) is amended by striking out "or
24 614(b)".

1 (G) Section 652 is amended by striking out "section

2 506(a), 619(a), or 614" and inserting in lieu thereof
3 "section 610(a)".

4 (H) Section 653(b) is amended by striking out
5 "and may not be waived under the provisions of section
6 614(a) of this Act".

Sec. 33. Section 620 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,
is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(x) No assistance may be furnished under Part II of this Act
(including chapter 4 of such part) other than training, and no sale,
credit sale, or guaranty with respect to defense articles or defense
services may be made under the Foreign Military Sales Act, to, for,
or on behalf of the Governments of Pakistan, India, or Bangladesh."

11 LIMITATION ON ASSISTANCE FOR INDIA

12 SEC. 29. The total amount of assistance provided under
13 the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and of credit sales made
14 or guaranteed under the Foreign Military Sales Act for India
15 shall not exceed \$50,000,000 in fiscal year 1975.

8 PROHIBITIONS ON AID TO NATIONS TRADING WITH NORTH

9 VIETNAM

10 SEC. 19. Section 620 of the Foreign Assistance Act of

11 1961 is amended by inserting before the period in subsection

12 (n) the following: " , unless the President determines that

13 such loans, credits, guaranties, grants, other assistance, or

14 sales are in the national interest of the United States".

15 ASSISTANCE TO GREECE

16 SEC. 20. Section 620 (v) of the Foreign Assistance Act

17 of 1961 is repealed.

18 SUSPENSION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO TURKEY

19 SEC. 21. Section 620 of the Foreign Assistance Act of

20 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following

21 new subsection:

"Sec. ____ . None of the funds made available in this

Act or any other law shall be obligated or expended for

military assistance, or for sales of defense articles and

services (whether for cash or by credit, guaranty or any

other means) , or for the transportation of any military

equipment or supplies to any country which uses such de-

fense articles or services in violation of the Foreign

Assistance Act of 1961 or the Foreign Military Sales Act,

or any agreement entered into under such Acts."

22 "(x) All military assistance, all sales of defense articles

23 and services (whether for cash or by credit, guaranty, or

24 any other means) , and all licenses with respect to the trans-

25 portation of arms, ammunitions, and implements of war (in-

1 cluding technical data relating thereto) to the Government

2 of Turkey shall be suspended on the date of enactment of this

3 subsection unless and until the President determines and

4 certifies to the Congress that the Government of Turkey

5 is making a substantial good faith effort to achieve a nego-

6 tiated settlement with respect to Cyprus."

7 SUSPENSION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO CHILE
 8 SEC. 22. Section 620 of the Foreign Assistance Act
 9 of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the follow-
 10 ing new subsection:
 11 "(y) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), all
 12 military assistance, all sales of defense articles and services
 13 (whether for cash or by credit, guaranty, or any other
 14 means), and all licenses with respect to the transportation
 15 of arms, ammunition, and implements of war (including
 16 technical data relating thereto) to the Government of Chile
 17 under this or any other law shall be suspended for the period
 18 from the date of enactment of this subsection through the
 19 end of fiscal year 1975.
 20 "(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (1),
 21 training may be furnished pursuant to the Foreign Assistance
 22 Act of 1961 in the United States or the Canal Zone to
 23 members of the armed forces of Chile in an amount not to
 24 exceed \$800,000 for fiscal year 1975.
 25 "(3) The provisions of subsection (y) (1) shall cease
 1 to apply when the President reports to the Congress that
 2 the Government of Chile has made and is continuing to make
 3 fundamental improvements in the observance and enforce-
 4 ment of internationally recognized human rights: *Provided,*
 5 That the total amount of credits furnished or guaranteed
 6 under the Foreign Military Sales Act, and of any disposal
 7 of vessels made in accordance with section 7307 of title X
 8 of the United States Code, to Chile during fiscal year 1975
 9 shall not exceed \$10,000,000."

9 LIMITATIONS UPON ASSISTANCE TO OR FOR CHILE

10 SEC. 19. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
 11 the total amount of assistance that may be made available for
 12 Chile under this or any other law during fiscal year 1975
 13 may not exceed ~~\$67,000,000, of which amount not to exceed~~
 14 ~~\$10,000,000 may be made available for the purpose of~~
 15 ~~providing military assistance (including credit sales and the~~
 16 ~~face amount of guaranties)~~
 17 \$55,000,000, none of which may be made available for the
 18 purpose of providing military assistance (including security
 19 supporting assistance, sales, credit sales, or guaranties or
 20 the furnishing by any means of excess defense articles or items
 21 from stockpiles of the Department of Defense)."

10 EXCESS DEFENSE ARTICLE VALUE IN ANNUAL REPORT

11 SEC. 23. Section 634 (d) of the Foreign Assistance Act
12 of 1961 is amended by striking out "including economic as-
13 sistance and military grants and sales" and inserting in lieu
14 thereof the following: "including economic assistance, mili-
15 tary grants (and including for any such grant of any excess
16 defense article, the value of such article expressed in terms
17 of its acquisition cost to the United States), and military
18 sales".

19 FAMINE OR DISASTER RELIEF

20 SEC. 24. (a) Section 639 of the Foreign Assistance
21 Act of 1961, dealing with famine or disaster relief, is
22 amended to read as follows:

23 "SEC. 639. FAMINE OR DISASTER RELIEF.—Notwith-
24 standing any other provision of this or any other Act, the
25 President may provide famine or disaster relief assistance to

1 any foreign country on such terms and conditions as he may
2 determine. For fiscal year 1975 there is authorized to be ap-
3 propriated not to exceed \$15,000,000, to provide such as-
4 sistance. The President shall submit quarterly reports during
5 such fiscal year to the Committee on Foreign Relations and
6 the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate and to the
7 Speaker of the House of Representatives on the programing
8 and obligation of funds under this section."

9 (b) Section 451 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,
10 dealing with the contingency fund, is amended to read as
11 follows:

RECONSTRUCTION, RELIEF, AND REHABILITATION

Sec. 33 (a) Section 203 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is
amended by inserting immediately after "of this part." the following:
"the balance of such receipts for fiscal year 1973 is authorized to be
made available solely for the purposes of sections 639B, 639C, and 639
D of this Act."

(b) Section 639B of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended
by adding at the end thereof the following "Notwithstanding any
prohibitions or restrictions contained in this or any other Act,
The President is authorized to furnish assistance on such terms and
conditions as he may determine, for reconstruction and economic
development: programs in the drought-stricken nations of Africa."

(c) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by adding after
section 639B a new section 639C as follows:

"Sec. 639C. Relief and Rehabilitation in Bangladesh and Cyprus:

(a) The Congress finds that the recent flooding in the people's
Republic of Bangladesh, and the civil and international strife in the
Republic of Cyprus, have caused great suffering and hardship for the
peoples of the two Republics which cannot be alleviated with their
internal resources. The President shall make every effort to develop

12 "Sec. 451. CONTINGENCY FUND.—(a) There is au-
 13 thorized to be appropriated to the President for the fiscal
 14 year 1975 not to exceed \$5,000,000, to provide assistance
 15 authorized by this part or by section 639 for any emergency
 16 purpose only in accordance with the provisions applicable to
 17 the furnishing of such assistance.

18 "(b) The President shall submit quarterly reports to
 19 the Committee on Foreign Relations and the Committee on
 20 Appropriations of the Senate and the Speaker of the House
 21 of Representatives on the programming and obligation of
 22 funds under this section.

23 "(c) No part of this fund shall be used to pay for any
 24 gifts to any officials of any foreign government made here-
 25 tofore or hereafter."

1 CHANGE IN ALLOCATION OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

2 SEC. 25. Section 653 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
 3 1961 is amended—

4 (1) by striking out all after the period at the end of
 5 the first sentence of subsection (a); and

6 (2) by redesignating subsection (b) as subsection
 7 (c) and by inserting immediately after subsection (a)

8 the following new subsection:

9 "(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no
 10 military grant assistance, security supporting assistance, as-
 11 sistance under chapter 1 of part I of this Act, or assistance
 12 under part V of this Act, may be furnished to any country or

and implement programs of relief and rehabilitation, in conjunction
 with other nations providing assistance, the United Nations, and
 other concerned international and regional organizations and volun-
 tary agencies, to alleviate the hardships caused in these two nations.

"(b) Notwithstanding any prohibitions or restrictions contained
 in this or any other Act, the President is authorized to furnish
 assistance on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for
 disaster relief, rehabilitation, and related programs in the People's
 Republic of Bangladesh and the Republic of Cyprus."

(d) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by adding
 after section 639C, as added by subsection (c) of this section, the
 following new section:

"Sec. 639D. Disaster Relief and Rehabilitation. - Notwithstanding
 any prohibitions or restrictions contained in this or any other Act,
 the President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and
 conditions as he may determine for disaster relief, rehabilitation,
 and related programs in the case of disasters that require large scale
 relief and rehabilitation efforts which cannot be met adequately with
 the funds available for obligation under section 451 of this Act."

(e) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by adding after
 section 639D, as added by subsection (d) of this section, the
 following new section:

"Sec. 639E. Internationalization of Assistance. - Assistance
 for the purposes set forth in sections 639A, 639B, 639C, and 639D
 shall be distributed wherever practicable under the auspices of and
 by the United Nations and its specialized agencies other, other
 international organizations or arrangements, multilateral institu-
 tions, and private voluntary agencies."

13 international organization in any fiscal year, if such assistance
 14 exceeds by 10 percent or more the amount of such military
 15 grant assistance, security supporting assistance, assistance
 16 under chapter 1 of part I of this Act, or assistance under part
 17 V of this Act, as the case may be, set forth in the report
 18 required by subsection (a) of this section, unless--

19 “(1) the President reports to the Congress, at
 20 least thirty days prior to the date on which such excess
 21 funds are provided, the country or organization to be
 22 provided the excess funds, the amount and category of
 23 the excess funds, and the justification for providing the
 24 excess funds; and

25 “(2) in the case of military grant assistance or
 1 security supporting assistance, the President includes in
 2 the report under paragraph (1) his determination that
 3 it is in the security interests of the United States to
 4 provide the excess funds.

5 This subsection shall not apply if the excess funds provided
 6 in any fiscal year to any country or international organization
 7 for any category of assistance are less than \$1,000,000.”

16 REIMBURSABLE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AND LIMITING

17 INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

18 SEC. 27. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is
 19 amended by adding at the end of part III the following new
 20 sections:

21 "SEC. 659. REIMBURSABLE DEVELOPMENT PRO-
 22 GRAMS.—The President is authorized to use up to \$2,000,-
 23 000 of the funds made available for the purposes of this Act
 24 in each of the fiscal years 1975 and 1976 to work with
 25 friendly countries, especially those in which United States
 1 development programs have been concluded or those not re-
 2 ceiving assistance under part I of this Act, in (1) facilitating
 3 open and fair access to natural resources of interest to the
 4 United States and (2) stimulation of reimbursable aid pro-
 5 grams consistent with part I of this Act. Any funds used for
 6 purposes of this section may be used notwithstanding any
 7 other provision of this Act.

8 "SEC. 660. LIMITATION ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVI-
 9 TIES.—(a) No funds appropriated under the authority of this
 10 or any other Act may be expended by or on behalf of the Cen-
 11 tral Intelligence Agency for operations in foreign countries,
 12 other than activities intended solely for obtaining necessary
 13 intelligence, unless the President finds that each such opera-
 14 tion is important to the national security of the United States,
 15 and reports, in a timely fashion, a description and scope of
 16 such operation to the appropriate committees of the Con-
 17 gress, including the Committee on Foreign Relations of the
 18 United States Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs
 19 of the United States House of Representatives.

20 "(b) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section
 21 shall not apply during military operations initiated by the
 22 United States under a declaration of war approved by the
 23 Congress or an exercise of powers by the President under
 24 the War Powers Resolution."

LIMITING INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

Sec. 33. Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign Assistance Act
 of 1961, as amended by sections 17(a) and 18 of this Act, is further
 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"Sec. 661. Limitations Upon Intelligence Activities. —

(a) No funds appropriated under the authority of this or any
 other act may be expended by or on behalf of the Central Intelligence
 Agency or any other agency of the United States Government for the
 the conduct of covert action operations, other than operations
 intended solely for obtaining necessary intelligence. Notwithstanding
 the foregoing limitation, the President may authorize and direct that
 any covert action operation be resumed, or that any other covert action
 operation be initiated, and funds may be expended therefor, if, but
 not before, he (1) finds that such operation is vital to the defense
 of the United States, and (2) transmits an appropriate report of
 his finding, together with an appropriate description of the nature and
 scope of such operation, to the committees of the Congress presently
 having jurisdiction to monitor and review the intelligence activities
 of the United States Government.

"(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of this
 section, the President may authorize and direct the conduct of such
 covert action operations as he deems of immediate need and urgency
 during military operations initiated by the United States under a
 declaration of war by Congress or an exercise of powers by the
 President under the War Powers Resolution (Public Law 93-148)."^{15/}

7 ACCESS TO CERTAIN MILITARY BASES ABROAD

8 Sec. 17. (a) Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign As-
9 sistance Act of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof
10 the following new section:

11 "SEC. 659. ACCESS TO CERTAIN MILITARY BASES
12 ABROAD.—None of the funds authorized to be appropriated
13 for foreign assistance (including foreign military sales, credit
14 sales, and guarantees) under any law may be used to pro-
15 vide any kind of assistance to any foreign country in which
16 a military base is located if—

17 "(1) such base was constructed or is being main-
18 tained or operated with funds furnished by the United
19 States; and

20 "(2) personnel of the United States carry out mili-
21 tary operations from such base;

22 unless and until the President has determined that the gov-
23 ernment of such country has, consistent with security an-
24 thorized access, on a regular basis, to bona fide news media
25 correspondents of the United States to such military base."

1 (b) Section 29 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1973

2 is repealed.

3 PROHIBITING POLICE TRAINING

4 SEC. 18. (a) Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign
5 Assistance Act of 1961, as amended by section 17(a) of this
6 Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the
7 following new section:

8 "SEC. 600. PROHIBITING POLICE TRAINING.—(a)

9 None of the funds made available to carry out this Act, and
10 none of the local currencies generated under this Act, shall
11 be used to provide training or advice, or provide any financial
12 support, for police, prisons, or other internal security forces
13 for any foreign government or any program of internal in-
14 telligence or surveillance on behalf of any foreign government
15 within the United States or abroad.

16 "(b) Subsection (a) of this section shall not apply—

17 "(1) with respect to assistance rendered under sec-
18 tion 515(c) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
19 Streets Act of 1968, or with respect to any authority of
20 the Drug Enforcement Administration or the Federal
21 Bureau of Investigation which related to crimes of the
22 nature which are unlawful under the laws of the United
23 States; or

24 "(2) to any contract entered into prior to the date

1 of enactment of this section with any person, organi-
2 tion, or agency of the United States Government to pro-
3 vide personnel to conduct, or assist in conducting, any
4 such program.

5 Notwithstanding clause (2), subsection (a) shall apply to
6 any renewal or extension of any contract referred to in such
7 paragraph entered into on or after such date of enactment."

8 (b) Section 112 of such Act of 1961 is repealed.

TITLE IV

FOREIGN MILITARY SALES ACT AMENDMENTS

Sec. 10. (a) The Foreign Military Sales Act is amended

as follows:

(1) Section 3 (d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d) A country shall remain ineligible in accordance with subsection (c) of this section until such time as the President determines that such violation has ceased, that the country concerned has given assurances satisfactory to the President that such violation will not recur, and that, if such violation involved the transfer of sophisticated weapons without the consent of the President, such weapons have been returned to the country concerned."

FOREIGN MILITARY SALES ACT AMENDMENTS

Sec. 29. The Foreign Military Sales Act is amended

as follows:

(1) Section 3(d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d) A country shall remain ineligible in accordance with subsection (c) of this section until such time as the President determines that such violation has ceased, that the country concerned has given assurances satisfactory to the President that such violation will not recur, and that, if such violation involved the transfer of sophisticated weapons without the consent of the President, such weapons have been returned to the country concerned."

(2) Section 22 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(c) No sales of defense articles shall be made to the government of any economically developed country under the provisions of this section if such articles are generally available for purchase by such country from commercial sources in the United States."

(3) Section 23 is amended to read as follows:

TITLE IV—FOREIGN MILITARY SALES ACT
AMENDMENTS

Sec. 30. The Foreign Military Sales Act is amended as follows:

(1) Section 3 (d) is amended to read as follows:
"(d) A country shall remain ineligible in accordance with subsection (c) of this section until such time as the President determines that such violation has ceased, that the country concerned has given assurances satisfactory to the President that such violation will not recur, and that, if such violation involved the transfer of sophisticated weapons without the consent of the President, such weapons have been returned to the country concerned."

60.

1 "SEC. 23. CREDIT SALES.—The President is authorized
2 to finance procurements of defense articles and defense serv-
3 ices by friendly foreign countries and international organiza-
4 tions on terms requiring the payment to the United States
5 Government in United States dollars of—

6 "(1) the value of such articles or services within a
7 period not to exceed ten years after the delivery of such
8 articles or the rendering of such services; and

9 "(2) interest on the unpaid balance of that obliga-
10 tion for payment of the value of such articles or services,
11 at a rate equivalent to the current average interest rate,
12 as of the last day of the month preceding the financing
13 of such procurement, that the United States Government
14 pays on outstanding marketable obligations of compara-
15 ble maturity, unless the President certifies to Con-
16 gress that the national interest requires a lesser rate of
17 interest and states in the certification the lesser rate so
18 required and the justification therefor."

19 "(4) In subsections (a) and (b) of section 24, the
20 parenthetical phrase in each is amended to read as
21 follows: "(excluding United States Government agencies
22 other than the Federal Financing Bank)".

3 (2) In section 24 (a) and section 24 (b) the paren-
4 thetical phrase in each is amended to read: "(excluding
5 United States Government agencies other than the Fed-
6 eral Financing Bank)".

4 (2) In section 24 (a) and section 24 (b) the paren-
5 thetical phrase in each is amended to read: "(excluding
6 United States Government agencies other than the Federal
7 Financing Bank)".

60(a)
59(a)

7 (3) Section 24 (c) is amended to read as follows:

8 " (c) Funds made available to carry out this Act shall
9 be obligated in an amount equal to 25 per centum of the
10 principal amount of contractual liability related to any guar-
11 anty issued prior to July 1, 1974, under this section. Funds
12 made available to carry out this Act shall be obligated in an
13 amount equal to 10 per centum of the principal amount of
14 contractual liability related to any guaranty issued after
15 June 30, 1974, under this section. All the funds so obligated
16 shall constitute a single reserve for the payment of claims
17 under such guaranties, and only such of the funds in the
18 reserve as may be in excess from time to time of the total
19 principal amount of contractual liability related to all out-
20 standing guaranties under this section shall be debobligated
21 and transferred to the general fund of the Treasury. Any
22 guaranties issued hereunder shall be backed by the full faith
23 and credit of the United States."

23 (5) Section 24 is amended by adding at the end

24 thereof the following:

25 "(d) The President may guarantee under this section
1 only those payments for any defense article or defense service
2 which are due within ten years after that defense article is
3 delivered or that defense service is rendered, except that such
4 guaranty may be made for not more than twenty years if the
5 President certifies to Congress that the national interest re-
6 quires that the period of guaranty be longer than ten years,
7 and states in the certification the country or international
8 organization on whose behalf the guaranty is to be made,
9 the period of the guaranty, and the justification for the longer
10 period."

60(b)

"(6) (A) At the end of chapter 1 add the following new

section:

"Sec. 25. Quarterly Reports: Congressional Approval. -

(a) Not later than fifteen days after the end of each quarter the President shall transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a report setting forth the total amount of cash sales from stock under section 21, contracts for the procurement of defense articles or defense services under section 22, credit sales under section 23 of this Act, and guaranties under section 24 of this Act made during the preceding quarter, and the country or international organization to which such sale, credit sale, or guaranty is made or expected to be made.

(b) (1) The President shall transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate on the same day a written statement giving a complete explanation with respect to any agreement or contract to sell or to extend credit or guaranties if -

"(A) the amount of such sale, credit sale, guaranty exceeds \$25,000,000; or

"(B) the amount of such sale, credit sale, or guaranty, when added to the amount of all the sales, credit sales, and guaranties made to that country or international organization in that fiscal year (including the amount of any sale, credit sale, and guaranty made to that country or international organization under a statement of waiver in accordance with subsection (c) of this section),

60(c)

causes the total amount of sales, credit sales and guaranties made to that country in that year to exceed \$50,000,000 for the first time. Each such statement shall include an explanation relating to only one agreement or contract to sell or to extend credit or guaranties, and shall set forth -

"(i) the country or international organization to which the sale, credit sale, or guaranty is made;

"(ii) the amount of the sale, credit sale or guaranty;

"(iii) in the case of a sale, a description of the defense article or service provided;

"(iv) the department, agency, or branch of the United States Armed Forces entering into such contract or agreement; and

"(v) the date of such agreement or contract.

"(2)(A) No sale, credit sale, or guaranty may be made under such agreement or contract until the end of the first period of thirty calendar days of continuous session of Congress after the date on which the statement is transmitted.

"(B) The President may make such sale, credit sale, or guaranty thirty days after the statement has been so transmitted unless, before the end of the first period of thirty calendar days of continuous session of Congress after the date on which the statement is transmitted, Congress adopts a concurrent resolution disapproving the sale, credit sale, or guaranty with respect to which the statement is made.

"(3) For purposes of paragraph (2) of this subsection -

"(A) the continuity of a session is broken only by an adjournment of the Congress sine die; and

60(d)

"(B) the days on which either House is not in session because of an adjournment of more than three days to a day certain are excluded in the computation of the thirty-day period.

"(c) The provisions of paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of this section shall not apply if the President transmits to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a statement of waiver in which he certifies that an emergency exists which requires such waiver in the national security interests of the United States.

"(d) Subsections (e) through (m) of this section are enacted by Congress -

"(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of the Senate and the House of Representatives, respectively, and as such they are deemed a part of the rules of each House, respectively, but applicable only with respect to the procedure to be followed in the House in the case of resolutions described by this section; and they supersede other rules only to the extent that they are inconsistent therewith; and

"(2) with full recognition of the constitutional right of either House to change the rules (so far as relating to the procedure of that House) at any time, in the same manner, and to the same extent as in the case of any other rule of that House.

"(e) For purposes of subsection (d) through (m) of this section, "resolution" means only a concurrent resolution, the matter after the resolving clause of which is as follows: "That the Congress does not approve the (agreement, contract) for - and explained in the statement transmitted to Congress by the President on _____, 19____", the appropriate word within the parentheses being selected, the first

blank space therein being filled with the name of the foreign country on whose behalf the sale, credit sale, or guaranty is made, and the other blank space therein being appropriately filled with the date of the transmittal of the statement; but does not include a resolution specifying more than one sale, credit sale, or guaranty.

“(f) If the committee, to which has been referred a resolution specifying more than one sale, credit sale, or guaranty.

“(f) If the committee, to which has been referred a resolution disapproving a sale, credit sale, or guaranty, has not reported the resolution at the end of ten calendar days after its introduction, it is in order to move either to discharge the committee from further consideration of the resolution or to discharge the committee from further consideration of any other resolution with respect to the same sale, credit sale, or guaranty which has been referred to the committee.

“(g) A motion to discharge may be made only by an individual favoring the resolution, is highly privileged (except that it may not be made after the committee has reported a resolution with respect to the same sale, credit sale, or guaranty), and debate thereon is limited to not more than one hour, to be divided equally between those favoring and those opposing the resolution. An amendment to the motion is not in order, and it is not in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the motion is agreed to or disagreed to.

“(h) If the motion to discharge is agreed to, or disagreed to, the motion may not be renewed, nor may another motion to discharge the committee be made with respect to any other resolution with respect to the same sale, credit sale, or guaranty.

"(i) When the committee has reported, or has been discharged from further consideration of, a resolution with respect to a sale, credit sale, or guaranty, it is at any time thereafter in order (even though a previous motion to the same effect has been disagreed to) to move to proceed to the consideration of the resolution. The motion is highly privileged and is not debatable. An amendment to the motion is not in order, and it is not in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the motion is agreed to or disagreed to.

"(j) Debate on the resolution is limited to not more than two hours, to be divided equally between those favoring and those opposing the resolution. A motion further to limit debate is not debatable. An amendment to, or motion to recommit, the resolution is not in order, and it is not in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the resolution is agreed to or disagreed to.

"(k) Motions to postpone, made with respect to the discharge from committee, or the consideration of, a resolution with respect to a sale, credit sale, or guaranty, and motions to proceed to the consideration of other business, are decided without debate.

"(l) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating to the application of the rules of the Senate or the House of Representatives, as the case may be, to the procedure relating to a resolution with respect to a sale, credit sale, or guaranty are decided without debate.

"(m) If, prior to the passage by one House of a concurrent resolution of that House, that House receives from the other House a concurrent resolution of such other House, then -

"(1) the procedure with respect to the concurrent resolution of the first House shall be the same as if no concurrent resolution from the other House had been received; but

"(2) on any vote on final passage of the concurrent resolution of the first House the concurrent resolution from the other House shall be automatically substituted."

shall be made available for Israel".

61.

20 (ii) add at the end thereof the following
 21 new sentence: "Of the funds made available
 22 under subsection (a) of this section, \$100,-
 23 000,000 shall first be obligated with respect to
 24 financing the procurement of defense articles
 25 and defense services by Israel under section 23
 1 of this Act, except that Israel shall be released
 2 from contractual liability to repay the United
 3 States Government for the defense articles and
 4 defense services so financed."

19 (4) In section 33—

20 (A) subsection (a) is repealed;

21 (B) subsection (b) is redesignated as subsec-

22 tion (a); and

23 (C) a new subsection (b) is added as follows:

24 "(b) The President may waive the limitations of this
 25 section when he determines it to be important to the security

9 (5) In section 33—

10 (A) subsection (a) is repealed;

11 (B) subsection (b) is redesignated as subsec-

12 tion (a); and

13 (C) a new subsection (b) is added as follows:

14 "(b) The President may waive the limitations of this
 15 section when he determines it to be important to the security

- 1 of the United States and promptly so reports to the Speaker
- 2 of the House of Representatives and the Committee on For-
- 3 eign Relations of the Senate."

16 of the United States and promptly so reports to the Speaker
17 of the House of Representatives and the Committee on For-
18 eign Relations of the Senate."

19 (b) Obligations initially charged against appropriations
20 made available for purposes authorized by section 31 (a) of
21 the Foreign Military Sales Act after June 30, 1974, and
22 prior to the enactment of the amendment of that Act by
23 paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of this section in an amount
24 equal to 25 per centum of the principal amount of contrac-
25 tual liability related to guarantees issued pursuant to section
1 24 (a) of that Act shall be adjusted to reflect such amend-
2 ment with proper credit to the appropriations made available
3 in the fiscal year 1975 to carry out that Act.

4 (b) Section 35 (b) is repealed, and section 36 is
5 amended by inserting before subsection (c) the following
6 new subsections:

7 " (a) The President shall submit to the Speaker of
8 the House of Representatives and to the chairman of the
9 Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate quarterly
10 reports containing—

11 " (1) a listing of all letters of offer to sell any de-
12 fense article or services under this Act, if such offer has
13 not been accepted or canceled;

14 " (2) a cumulative listing of all such letters of offer
15 to sell that have been accepted during the fiscal year in
16 which such report is submitted;

17 " (3) the cumulative dollar amounts, by foreign
18 country and international organization, of credit sales
19 under section 23 and guaranty agreements under sec-
20 tion 24 made before the submission of such quarterly
21 report and during the fiscal year in which such report is
22 submitted; and

23 " (4) projections of the cumulative dollar amounts,
24 by foreign country and international organization, of
25 credit sales under section 23 and guaranty agreements

64.

1 under section 24 to be made in the quarter of the fiscal
2 year immediately following the quarter for which such
3 report is submitted.

4 For each letter of offer to sell under paragraphs (1) and
5 (2), the report shall specify (A) the foreign country or
6 international organization to which the defense article or
7 service is offered, (B) the dollar amount of the offer to sell
8 under paragraph (1) or of the completed sale under para-
9 graph (2), (C) a brief description of the defense article
10 or service offered, (D) the United States armed force which
11 is making the offer to sell, (E) the date of such offer, and
12 (F) the date of any acceptance under paragraph (2).

13 " (b) In the case of any letter of offer to sell any defense
14 articles or services under this Act for \$25,000,000 or more,
15 before issuing such letter of offer the President shall submit
16 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the
17 Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the
18 Senate a statement with respect to such offer to sell contain-
19 ing the information specified in subparagraphs (A) through
20 (E) in subsection (a). The letter of offer shall not be issued
21 if the Congress, within twenty legislative days after receiv-
22 ing any such statement, adopts a concurrent resolution stat-
23 ing in effect that it objects to such proposed sale, unless the
24 President in his statement certifies that an emergency exists
25 which requires such sale in the national security interests of
26 the United States."

10 TITLE V--AMENDMENTS TO OTHER LAWS AND

11 MISCELLANEOUS

12 FEASIBILITY STUDY OF ACCESS TO RAW MATERIALS

13 Sec. 32. It is the sense of the Congress that open access
14 should be assured for all nations to the world's fossil fuel,
15 metal, and mineral resources so that such resources may be
16 made available to all nations at a reasonable cost. For this
17 purpose, the President shall--

18 (1) study the feasibility of using, through a barter
19 arrangement or any other means, United States foreign
20 assistance, foreign credits, or investment guarantees
21 (through such United States Government organizations
22 as the Agency for International Development, the Over-
23 seas Private Investment Corporation, and the Export-
24 Import Bank), or international financing, to develop
1 open access for all nations to necessary or strategic raw
2 materials throughout the world at a reasonable cost; and
3 (2) submit his findings and recommendations result-
4 ing from the study under paragraph (1) to the Congress
5 no later than March 31, 1975.

6 For the purposes of this section, the term "necessary or
7 strategic raw material" includes any fossil fuels, metals, or
8 minerals the United States requirements of which are not,
9 or will not be in the foreseeable future, produced in the
10 United States or located in the United States in natural form.

CARIBBEAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Sec. _____. (a) The President is authorized to transmit to the Caribbean Development Bank an instrument stating that the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico has the authority to conclude an agreement of accession with such bank and to assume rights and obligations pursuant to such agreement. However, such agreement shall be subject to the prior approval of the United States Department of State.

(b) The instrument transmitted by the President to the Caribbean Development Bank under subsection (a) shall state that the United States shall not assume any financial or other responsibility for the performance of any obligation incurred by the Commonwealth

of Puerto Rico pursuant to such agreement of accession or pursuant to any other aspect of its membership or participation in such bank.

(c) Such agreement of accession shall provide that the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico may not receive from the Caribbean Development Bank any funds provided to the bank by the United States.

Sec. 33. No country may receive any funds authorized to be appropriated by this Act if such country pays in whole or in part any expenses which are directly or indirectly related to travel abroad by Members of Congress, their families or congressional employees.

17 INVOLVEMENT OF PUERTO RICO IN THE CARIBBEAN

18 DEVELOPMENT BANK

19 SEC. 34. (a) The President may transmit to the Caribbean Development Bank an instrument stating that the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico has the authority to conclude an agreement of accession with such Bank and to assume rights and obligations pursuant to such agreement.

24 However, such agreement may only be concluded after

1 it has been approved by the United States Secretary of State.

2 (b) The instrument transmitted by the President to the Caribbean Development Bank under subsection (a) shall state that the United States shall not assume any financial or other responsibility for the performance of any obligation incurred by the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico pursuant to such agreement of accession or pursuant to any other aspect of its membership or participation in such Bank.

9 (c) Such agreement of accession shall provide that the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico may not receive from the Caribbean Development Bank any funds provided to the Bank by the United States.

POLITICAL PRISONERS

5
6 SEC. 30. Section 32 of the Foreign Assistance Act of
7 1973 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following
8 new sentence: "Commencing with respect to 1974, the Presi-
9 dent shall submit annually to the Speaker of the House of
10 Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of
11 the Senate a written report setting forth fully the steps he has
12 taken to carry out this section."

GORGAS MEMORIAL INSTITUTE

13
14 SEC. 31. The first section of the Act entitled "An Act to
15 authorize a permanent annual appropriation for the main-
16 tenance and operation of the Gorgas Memorial", approved
17 May 7, 1928, as amended (22 U.S.C. 278), is amended by
18 striking out "\$500,000" and inserting in lieu thereof "\$1,-
19 000,000".

INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF CONTROL AND

SUPERVISION IN VIETNAM

20
21
22 SEC. 32. (a) There are authorized to be appropriated to
23 the Department of State for fiscal year 1975 not to exceed
24 \$16,526,000 for payments by the United States to help meet
25 expenses of the International Commission of Control and

1 Supervision in Vietnam. Funds appropriated under this sub-
2 section are authorized to be made available for reimburse-
3 ment to the Agency for International Development of
4 amounts expended by the Agency during fiscal year 1975 as
5 interim United States payments to help meet expenses of the
6 International Commission of Control and Supervision.

GORGAS MEMORIAL INSTITUTE

11
12 SEC. 33. The first section of the Act entitled "An Act
13 to authorize a permanent annual appropriation for the main-
14 tenance and operation of the Gorgas Memorial", approved
15 May 7, 1928, is amended by striking out "\$500,000" and
16 inserting "\$2,000,000" in lieu thereof.

23 "(d) In addition to whatever funds may be made avail-
24 able under subsection (a) for the purposes of this subsection,
25 there is also authorized to be appropriated \$27,700,000 for
26 United States contributions to the International Commis-

1 sion of Control and Supervision of the Vietnam Peace Agree-
2 ment."

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE CEILING

(Sec. 34. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the total amount which may be obligated during fiscal year 1975 under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, the Foreign Military Sales Act, the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, and section 401 of Public Law 89-367 providing military assistance to South Vietnam, may not exceed \$5,000,000,000. ^{9/}

Sec. _____. "Statement of Policy on Assistance to Africa."

The President is requested to review the regional allocation of economic development assistance and to increase Africa's share of AID loans and grants. Per capital official development assistance to the developing countries of Africa, including both U.S. bilateral assistance and U.S. contributions to multilateral lending institutions, should be raised to a level at least equal to those for Asia and Latin America. A special effort must be made to provide more assistance to the sixteen of the world's twenty-five "least developed" countries that are in Africa and to the fourteen African nations that are judged to "most seriously affected" by rising costs of food and fuel. The President is requested to make a report to Congress on action taken to provide the developing countries of Africa with an equitable share of U.S.

2/ Senator Church

economic assistance at the time that AID's operational year budget for fiscal year 1975 is submitted to Congress and again with the submission to Congress of the proposed AID budget for fiscal year 1976. 10/

Sec. ____ . Statement of Policy on the independence of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau.

Congress finds that the Government of Portugal's recognition of the right to independence of the African territories of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau marks a significant advance toward the goal of self-determination for all the peoples of Africa, without which peace on the continent is not secure.

Congress finds that progress toward independence for the Portuguese Government and African leaders on the timing and nature of progress toward independence are being conducted with the aim of bringing permanent peace and stability to these countries and of guaranteeing the human rights of all their citizens.

Congress finds that progress toward independence for the Portuguese African territories will have a significant impact on the international organizations and the community of nations.

Congress commends the Portuguese Government's initiatives on these fronts as evidence of a reaffirmation of that government's support for her obligations under both the United Nations Charter and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

Therefore, Congress calls upon the President and the Secretary of State to take the following actions designed to make clear United States support for a peaceful and orderly transition to independence

in the Portuguese African territories.

(1) An official statement should be issued of United States support for the independence of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau, and of our desire to have good relations with the future governments of the countries.

(2) It should be made clear to the Government of Portugal that we view the efforts toward a peaceful and just settlement of the conflict in the African territories a consistent with Portugal's obligations under the North Atlantic Treaty Organization partner.

(3) The United States should encourage United Nations support for a peaceful transition to independence, negotiated settlement of all differences, and the protection of human rights of all citizens of the three territories.

(4) The United States should open a dialogue with potential leaders of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau and assure them of our commitment to their genuine political and economic independence.

(5) The economic development needs of the three territories will be immense and independence is achieved. Therefore, it is urged that the United States Agency for International Development devote immediate attention to assessing the economic situation in Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau and be ready to cooperate with the future governments in providing the kind of assistance that will help make their independence viable. In addition, the United States Government should take the initiative among other donors, both bilateral and multilateral, in seeking significant contribution of development assistance for the three territories.

(6) In light of the need of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau for skilled and educated manpower, a priority consideration should be given to expanding immediately current U.S. programs of educational assistance to the territories as a timely and substantive contribution to their independence.

(7) Reports should be submitted to the Congress on the implementation of these proposals and Congress should be kept fully informed on developments in United States policy toward the independence of the Portuguese African territories.

Since it is in the national interest of the United States to maintain and strengthen close relations with the independent nations of Africa, the Congress believes the positive initiatives should be undertaken without delay. 11/

APPOINTMENT OF CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS AS AMBASSADORS

Sec. 33. Section 501 of the Foreign Service Act of 1946 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(d) After January 1, 1977 at any time, not less than 85 per centum of the total number of positions of ambassador which are occupied shall be career personnel in the Foreign Service. 13/

POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS OF AMBASSADORIAL NOMINEES

Sec. 34. It is the sense of the Senate that the President should not nominate to be an ambassador any person who has made a contribution or a sum of contributions in excess of \$2,000 to or for the benefit of any candidate for election to public office, or any person who is an immediate relative of a person who has made such a contribution or sum of contributions. 14/

GIFTS TO PERSONS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Sec. 33. Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign Assistance Act

of 1961, as amended by sections 17(a) and 18 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"Sec. 661. Gifts to Persons of Foreign Countries.- Not later than fifteen days following the end of each fiscal year, the Vice President and the head of each agency of the United States Government shall each submit to the President a statement describing fully and completely all property having a value of more than \$50 purchased with appropriated funds which was given by him, or any officer or employee under his authority, to any foreign country or any person of any foreign country during such fiscal year.

FOREIGN GIFTS

Sec. 33.(a) Section 7342 of title 5, United States Code, is amended -

(1) by striking out the section caption and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"Sec.7342. Foreign gifts and decorations"; and

(2) by striking out subsection (c) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(a) Congress consents to the accepting, retaining, and giving by an employee of a gift having a value of \$50 or less. A gift having a value of more than \$50 may not be accepted or given by an employee."

(b) Item 7342 in the analysis of subchapter IV of chapter 73 of such title 5 is amended to read as follows:

"7342. Foreign gifts and decorations."

(c) The amendments made by this section shall only apply with respect to gifts tendered or received on or after the date of enactment of this Act. 19/

[See p. 54 for limitation in H.R. 17234
on use of contingency fund for gifts:]